

(-)ne	(enclitic - it indicates a question)	adverb	
(-)ne...an (non)	whether...or (not)	conjunction	
(-)ne...necne	whether...or not	conjunction	
(-)que	and	conjunction	
(-)ve	or (suffix to a word)	conjunction	
...an (non)	whether...or (not)	conjunction	
...necne	whether...or not	conjunction	
a, ab (+abl)	(away) from, by	preposition	
abeo, abire, abii (-ivi), abitus	to go away, depart	verb	irreg
absens, absentis	absent, away	adjective	3
absum, abesse, afui, afuturus	to be away, be absent	verb	irreg
accedo, accedere, accessi, accessus	to go to, come to, approach	verb	3
accido, accidere, accidi, ----	to fall upon, happen, occur	verb	3
accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptus	to receive, accept, take, hear	verb	3-io
acer, acris, acre	sharp, keen, fierce, eager, severe	adjective	3
acerbus, -a, -um	bitter, harsh, grievous	adjective	1
ad (+acc)	to, up to, near to, toward	preposition	
ad dextram	to the right	idiom	
adeo	so, so much, so far	adverb	
adeo, adire, adii (-ivi), aditus	to go to, approach	verb	irreg
adfero, adferre, attuli, allatus	to bring to	verb	irreg
adiuvo, adiuvare, adiuvi, adiutus	to help, aid, assist, please	verb	1
admiratio, admirationis (F)	admiration	noun	3
admitto, amittere, admisi, admissus	to admit, receive, let in	verb	3
adsum, adesse, adfui, adfuturus	to be present	verb	irreg
adulescens, adulescentis	young, youthful	adjective	3
adulescens, adulescentis (M/F)	young man, young woman	noun	3
adulescentia, -ae (F)	youth, young manhood, youthfulness	noun	1
advenio, advenire, adveni, adventus	to come to, arrive	verb	4
adversus, -a, -um	opposite, hostile, adverse	adjective	1
aedificium, -i (N)	building, structure	noun	2
aequus, -a, -um	level, even, calm, equal, just, favorable	adjective	1
aes, aeris (N)	bronze	noun	3
aestas, aestatis (F)	summer	noun	3
aestimo, aestimare, aestimavi, aestimatus	to estimate, reckon	verb	1
aetas, aetatis (F)	time of life, age, life, time	noun	3
aeternus, -a, -um	eternal	adjective	1
ager, agri (M)	field, farm	noun	2
aggredior, aggredi, aggressus sum	to go to, approach	verb	3-io
agito, agitare, agitavi, agitatus	to disturb, stir up	verb	1
ago, agere, egi, actus	to do, drive, discuss, spend time, conduct, lead	verb	3
agricola, -ae (M)	farmer	noun	1
aio	to say, affirm	verb	irreg
alienus, -a, -um	belonging to another, strange, out of place	adjective	1
alii...alii	some...others	idiom	
aliqui, aliqua, aliquod	some, any	adjective	indef
aliquis, aliquid	someone, something, anyone, anything	pronoun	
alius, -a, ud	other, another	adjective	ius
alius...alius	one...another	idiom	
alo, alere, alui, altus	to nourish, support, sustain, increase, cherish	verb	3
alter, altera, alterum	the other (of two)	adjective	ius
altus, -a, -um	high, tall, deep	adjective	1
amabo te	please	idiom	
ambulo, ambulare, ambulavi, ambulatus	to walk	verb	1
amica, -ae (F)	friend	noun	1
amicitia, -ae (F)	friendship	noun	1
amicus, -a, -um	friendly	adjective	1
amicus, -i (M)	friend	noun	2
amitto, amittere, amisi, amissus	to let go, lose	verb	3

amo, amare, amavi, amatus	to love, like	verb	1
amor, amoris (M)	love	noun	3
an	or, whether	conjunction	
anima, -ae (F)	soul, spirit, life force	noun	1
animadverto, -vertere, -verti, -versus	to turn one's attention to, notice	verb	3
animal, animalis (N)	animal	noun	3
animus, -i (M)	mind, rational spirit, soul, (pl) courage, pride	noun	2
annus, -i (M)	year	noun	2
ante	before, previously	adverb	
ante (+acc)	before, in front of	preposition	
antepono, anteponere, anteposui, antepositus	to put before, prefer	verb	3
antequam	before	conjunction	
antiquus, -a, -um	ancient	adjective	1
aperio, aperire, aperui, apertus	to open	verb	4
appareo, apparere, apparui, apparitus	to appear, come in sight, be apparent	verb	2
appello, appellare, appellavi, appellatus	to speak to, address, call, name	verb	1
apud (+acc)	at, near, among, at the house of	preposition	
aqua, -ae (F)	water	noun	1
ara, -ae (F)	altar	noun	1
arbitror, arbitrari, arbitratus sum	to think, believe, judge	verb	1
arbor, arboris (F)	tree	noun	3
ardeo, ardere, arsi, arsus	to burn, be on fire, desire	verb	2
argumentum, -i (N)	proof, evidence, argument	noun	2
arma, -orum (N pl)	arms, weapons	noun	2
ars, artis (F)	skill, art	noun	3
arx, arcis (F)	citadel, stronghold	noun	3
as, assis (M)	as (a small denomination of money)	noun	3
Asia, -ae (F)	Asia	noun	1
asper, aspera, asperum	rough, harsh	adjective	1
at	but	conjunction	
Athenae, -arum (F pl)	Athens	noun	1
atque, ac	and, and also, and even	conjunction	
auctor, auctoris (M)	producer, founder, author, increaser, originator	noun	3
auctoritas, auctoritatis (F)	authority	noun	3
audacia, -ae (F)	boldness, courage	noun	1
audax, audacis	bold, courageous	adjective	3
audeo, audere, ausus sum	to dare	verb	2
audio, audire, audivi, auditus	to hear, listen (to)	verb	4
auditor, auditoris (M)	hearer, listener, member of an audience	noun	3
aura, -ae (F)	breeze, wind, air	noun	1
aureus, -a, -um	golden, of gold	adjective	1
auris, auris (F)	ear	noun	3
aurora, -ae (F)	dawn	noun	1
aurum, -i (N)	gold	noun	2
aut	or	conjunction	
aut...aut	either...or	conjunction	
autem	however, moreover	conjunction	
auxilium, -i (N)	aid, help	noun	2
avarus, -a, -um	greedy, avaricious	adjective	1
averto, avertere, averti, aversus	to turn away, avert	verb	3
basium, -i (N)	kiss	noun	2
beatus, -a, -um	happy, fortunate, blessed	adjective	1
bellum, -i (N)	war	noun	2
bellus, -a, -um	pretty, handsome, charming	adjective	1
bene	well, satisfactorily, quite	adverb	
beneficium, -i (N)	benefit, kindness, favor	noun	2
bibo, bibere, bibi, ----	to drink	verb	3
bonus, -a, -um	good, kind	adjective	1
brevis, -e	short, small, brief	adjective	3

cado, cadere, cecidi, casus	to fall	verb	3
caecus, -a, -um	blind, hidden, secret	adjective	1
caelum, -i (N)	heaven, sky	noun	2
Caesar, Caesaris (M)	Caesar	noun	3
calamitas, calamitatis (F)	disaster, calamity	noun	3
campus, -i (M)	plain, level surface	noun	2
candidus, -a, -um	shining, bright, white, beautiful	adjective	1
cano, canere, cecini, cantus	to sing (of)	verb	3
capio, capere, cepi, captus	to take, capture, seize, get	verb	3-io
caput, capitis (N)	head, leader, beginning, heading, chapter	noun	3
careo, carere, carui, caritus	to lack, be without, be deprived of, want (+abl)	verb	2
carmen, carminis (N)	song, poem, incantation	noun	3
carpo, carpere, carpsi, carptus	to harvest, pluck, seize	verb	3
Carthago, Carthaginiis (F)	Carthage	noun	3
carus, -a, -um	dear	adjective	1
casa, -ae (F)	house, cottage, hut	noun	1
casus, -us (M)	fall, accident, occurrence, chance	noun	4
causā (+preceding gen)	for the sake of, on account of	preposition	
causa, -ae (F)	cause, reason, case, situation	noun	1
cedo, cedere, cessi, cessus	to go, move, yield (to), withdraw, grant, submit	verb	3
celer, celeris, celere	swift, quick, rapid	adjective	3
celeritas, celeritatis (F)	speed, swiftness	noun	3
cella, -ae (F)	storeroom, (small) room	noun	1
celo, celare, celavi, celatus	to hide, conceal	verb	1
cena, -ae (F)	dinner	noun	1
cenō, cenare, cenavi, cenatus	to dine	verb	1
centum	a hundred	adjective	indecl
cerno, cernere, crevi, cretus	to distinguish, discern, perceive	verb	3
certus, -a, -um	certain, sure, definite, reliable	adjective	1
ceteri, -ae, -a	the remaining, the rest, the other, all the others	adjective	1
cibus, -i (M)	food	noun	2
Cicero, Ciceronis (M)	(Marcus Tullius) Cicero	noun	3
cingo, cingere, cinxi, cinctus	to surround, gird	verb	3
circum (+acc)	around	preposition	
cito	quickly	adverb	
civis, civis (M/F)	citizen	noun	3
civitas, civitatis (F)	citizenship, state	noun	3
clamo, clamare, clamavi, clamatus	to shout	verb	1
clarus, -a, -um	bright, clear, famous, renowned, illustrious	adjective	1
clementia, -ae (F)	mildness, gentleness, mercy	noun	1
coepi, coepisse, coeptus	to have begun	verb	irreg
cogito, cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus	to think, ponder, consider, plan	verb	1
cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus	to learn, recognize, (in the perfect tense) know	verb	3
cogo, cogere, coegi, coactus	to drive/bring together, force, compel	verb	3
colloquor, colloqui, collocutus sum	to speak, talk, converse with	verb	3
comes, comitis (M/F)	companion	noun	3
committo, committere, commisi, commissus	to entrust, commit	verb	3
communis, -e	common, general, of/for the community	adjective	3
comprehendo, -hendere, -hendi, -hensus	to grasp, seize, arrest, comprehend, understand	verb	3
condo, condere, condidi, conditus	to put together/into, store, found, establish	verb	3
confero, conferre, contuli, collatus	to bring together, compare, confer, bestow	verb	irreg
conficio, conficere, confeci, confectus	to complete	verb	3-io
confiteor, confiteri, confessus sum	to confess	verb	2
coniunx, coniugis (M/F)	husband, wife, spouse	noun	3
coniurati, -orum (M pl)	conspirators	noun	2
conor, conari, conatus sum	to try, attempt	verb	1
conservo, conservare, conservavi, conservatus	to preserve, conserve, maintain	verb	1
consilium, -i (N)	counsel, plan, advice, purpose, judgment, wisdom	noun	2
constituo, constituere, constitui, constitutus	to set, establish, decide	verb	3

consul, consulis (M)	consul	noun	3
consumo, consumere, consumpsi, consumptus	to consume, use up	verb	3
contemno, contemnere, contempsi, contemptus	to despise, scorn	verb	3
contendo, contendere, contendi, contentus	to strive, struggle, contend, hasten	verb	3
contineo, continere, continui, contentus	to hold together, contain, keep, enclose, restrain	verb	2
contrā	in turn, when, since, although	adverb	
contrā (+acc)	against, facing, opposite, in opposition	preposition	
contundo, contundere, contudi, contusus	to beat, crush, bruise, destroy	verb	3
copia, -ae (F)	abundance, supply, (pl) troops, supplies, forces	noun	1
cornu, cornus (N)	horn	noun	4
corona, -ae (F)	crown, wreath	noun	1
corono, coronare, coronavi, coronatus	to crown	verb	1
corpus, corporis (N)	body	noun	3
cotidie or cotidie	daily, every day	adverb	
cras	tomorrow	adverb	
credo, credere, credidi, creditus	to be credulous, believe, be trusting, trust (+dat)	verb	3
creo, creare, creavi, creatus	to create	verb	1
creasco, crescere, crevi, cretus	to increase	verb	3
crudelis, -e	cruel	adjective	3
culpa, -ae (F)	guilt, fault, blame	noun	1
culpo, culpāre, culpavi, culpatus	to blame, censure	verb	1
cum	when, since, although	conjunction	
cum (+abl)	with	preposition	
cupiditas, cupiditatis (F)	desire, longing, passion, cupidity, avarice	noun	3
cupido, cupidinis (F)	desire, passion	noun	3
cupidus, -a, -um	desirous, eager, fond of (+gen)	adjective	1
cupio, cupere, cupivi, cupitus	to desire, wish, long for	verb	3-io
cur	why, for what reason	adverb	
cura, -ae (F)	care, concern, anxiety, attention, caution	noun	1
curo, curare, curavi, curatus	to care for, attend to, heal, cure, take care	verb	1
curro, currere, cucurri, cursus	to run, rush, move quickly	verb	3
cursus, -us (M)	running, race, course	noun	4
custodia, -ae (F)	protection, custody, (pl) guards	noun	1
custos, custodis (M)	guardian	noun	3
damno, damnare, damnavi, damnatus	to condemn, sentence	verb	1
de (+abl)	concerning, about, (down) from	preposition	
dea, -ae (F)	goddess	noun	1
debeo, debere, debui, debitus	to owe, ought, must	verb	2
decem	ten	adjective	indecl
decerno, decernere, decrevi, decretus	to decide, settle, decree	verb	3
decimus, -a, -um	tenth	adjective	1
decorus, -a, -um	fitting, suitable, handsome	adjective	1
dedico, dedicare, dedicavi, dedicatus	to dedicate	verb	1
defendo, defendere, defendi, defensus	to defend, ward off, protect	verb	3
dehinc	then	adverb	
deinde	thereupon, next, then	adverb	
delectatio, delectationis (F)	delight, pleasure, enjoyment	noun	3
delecto, delectare, delectavi, delectatus	to delight, charm, please	verb	1
deleo, delere, deleui, deletus	to destroy, wipe out, erase	verb	2
deligo, deligere, delegi, delectus	to select, choose, gather	verb	3
demens, dementis	mad, raving	adjective	3
demonstro, -monstrare, -monstravi, -monstratus	to point out, show, demonstrate	verb	1
denique	finally, at last, lastly	adverb	
desidero, desiderare, desideravi, desideratus	to desire, long for, miss	verb	1
desino, desinere, desii, ----	to stop, cease	verb	3
desisto, desistere, desistiti, desistitus	to stop, desist	verb	3
desum, deesse, defui, ----	to be missing, fail (often +dat)	verb	irreg
deterreo, deterrere, deterrui, deterritus	to deter, prevent, hinder, keep from	verb	2
deus, -i (M)	god, deity	noun	2

dexter, dextra, dextrum	right (vs. left), B77 favorable	adjective	1
dextra, -ae (F)	right hand	noun	1
dico, dicere, dixi, dictus	to say, tell, speak, name, call	verb	3
dies, -ei (M)	day	noun	5
difficilis, -e	difficult, hard, troublesome	adjective	3
digitus, -i (M)	finger, toe	noun	2
dignitas, dignitatis (F)	merit, prestige, dignity	noun	3
dignus, -a, -um	worthy, deserving, suitable (+abl)	adjective	1
diligens, diligentis	diligent, careful	adjective	3
diligentia, -ae (F)	diligence	noun	1
diligo, diligere, dilexi, dilectus	to esteem, love	verb	3
discedo, discedere, discessi, discessus	to go from, depart, leave	verb	3
discipula, -ae (F)	learner, student, pupil	noun	1
discipulus, -i (M)	learner, student, pupil	noun	2
disco, discere, didici, ----	to learn	verb	3
dissimilis, -e	dissimilar, unlike, different (+gen or dat)	adjective	3
diu	for a long time	adverb	
dives, divitis/ditis	rich	adjective	3
divitiae, -arum (F pl)	riches, wealth	noun	1
do, dare, dedi, datus	to give, grant, offer	verb	1
doceo, docere, docui, doctus	to teach	verb	2
doctus, -a, -um	learned, taught, skilled	adjective	1
doleo, dolere, dolui, doliturus	to grieve, suffer, hurt, give pain	verb	2
dolor, doloris (M)	pain, grief, sorrow	noun	3
domina, -ae (F)	mistress, lady	noun	1
dominus, -i (M)	master, lord	noun	2
domus, -i and -us (F)	house, home	noun	2;4
donec	while, until, as long as	conjunction	
dono, donare, donavi, donatus	to give, present, reward	verb	1
donum, -i (N)	gift, present	noun	2
dormio, dormire, dormivi, dormitus	to sleep	verb	4
dubito, dubitare, dubitavi, dubitatus	to doubt, hesitate	verb	1
dubium, -i (N)	doubt, hesitation	noun	2
dubius, -a, -um	doubtful	adjective	1
duco, ducere, duxi, ductus	to lead, consider, regard, prolong	verb	3
dulcis, -e	sweet, pleasant, agreeable	adjective	3
dum	while, until, as long as, if only, provided that	conjunction	
dummodo	if only, provided that, so long as	conjunction	
duo, duae, duo	two	adjective	
duodecim	twelve	adjective	indecl
duodecimus, -a, -um	twelfth	adjective	1
duodeviginti	eighteen	adjective	indecl
durus, -a, -um	hard, harsh, rough, stern, unfeeling, difficult	adjective	1
dux, ducis (M)	leader, guide, commander, general	noun	3
e, ex (+abl)	out of, from (within), by reason of, on account of	preposition	
educo, educare, educavi, educatus	to bring up, educate	verb	1
efficio, efficere, effeci, effectus	to effect, bring about	verb	3-io
egeo, egere, egui, ----	to need, lack, want (+abl or gen)	verb	2
ego, mei	I, me	pronoun	
egredior, egredi, egressus sum	to go out, go away	verb	3-io
eicio, eicere, eieci, eiectum	to throw out, drive out	verb	3-io
elephantus, -i (M/F)	elephant	noun	2
emo, emere, emi, emptus	to buy	verb	3
enim	for, namely; indeed, in fact, of course, truly	conjunction	
eo, ire, ii (or ivi), itus	to go	verb	irreg
equus, -i (M)	horse	noun	2
erga (+acc)	toward	preposition	
eripio, eripere, eripui, ereptus	to snatch away, take away, rescue	verb	3-io
erro, errare, erravi, erratus	to wander, err, go astray, be mistaken	verb	1

et	and, even	adverb	
et	and, even	conjunction	
et...et	both...and	conjunction	
etiam	even	adverb	
etsi	although, even if	conjunction	
excipio, excipere, excepi, exceptus	to take out, except, take, receive, capture	verb	3-io
exemplar, exemplaris (N)	copy, model, example	noun	3
exemplum, -i (N)	example	noun	2
exeo, exire, exii (-ivi), exitus	to go out, exit	verb	irreg
exercitus, -us (M)	army	noun	4
exigo, exigere, exegi, exactus	to drive out, force out, exact, complete	verb	3
exiguus, -a, -um	small	adjective	1
exitium, -i (N)	destruction, ruin	noun	2
exorior, exoriri, exortus sum	to rise, arise, appear, start	verb	4
expello, expellere, expuli, expulsus	to push out, drive out, expel, banish	verb	3
experior, experiri, expertus sum	to try, put to the test, experience	verb	4
expleo, explere, explevi, expletus	to fill, fill up, complete	verb	2
explico, explicare, explicavi, explicatus	to unfold, explain, spread out, deploy	verb	1
expono, exponere, exposui, expositus	to set forth, expose, explain	verb	3
exsilium, -i (N)	exile, banishment	noun	2
exspecto, exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatus	to wait (for), expect, await	verb	1
fabula, -ae (F)	story, tale, play	noun	1
facile	easily	adverb	
facilis, -e	easy, agreeable	adjective	3
facio, facere, feci, factus	to make, do, accomplish	verb	3-io
factum, -i (N)	deed, act, achievement	noun	2
fama, -ae (F)	talk, report, rumor, fame, reputation	noun	1
familia, -ae (F)	household, family	noun	1
fateor, fateri, fassus sum	to confess, admit	verb	2
fatigo, fatigare, fatigavi, fatigatus	to weary, tire out	verb	1
fatum, -i (N)	fate, death	noun	2
faveo, favere, favi, fautus	to be favorable, favor (+dat)	verb	2
felix, felicitas	happy, fortunate, lucky	adjective	3
femina, -ae (F)	woman	noun	1
fenestra, -ae (F)	window	noun	1
fero, ferre, tuli, latus	to bring, carry, bear, endure, suffer, say, report	verb	irreg
ferox, ferocis	fierce, savage	adjective	3
ferrum, -i (N)	iron, sword	noun	2
fidelis, -e	faithful, loyal	adjective	3
fides, -ei (F)	faith, trust, trustworthiness, fidelity, promise	noun	5
figura, -ae (F)	figure, form, shape	noun	1
filia, -ae (F)	daughter	noun	1
filius, -i (M)	son	noun	2
finis, finis (M)	end, boundary, limit, purpose	noun	3
fio, fieri, factus sum	to be made, be done, happen, become	verb	irreg
firmus, -a, -um	firm, strong, reliable	adjective	1
flamma, -ae (F)	flame, fire	noun	1
flumen, fluminis (N)	river, running water	noun	3
fluo, fluere, fluxi, fluctus	to flow	verb	3
foedus, foederis (N)	pact, treaty, agreement	noun	3
for, fari, fatus sum	to speak, talk, foretell	verb	1
fore	(alternative form of future infinitive of sum)	verb	irreg
foris	out of doors, outside	adverb	
forma, -ae (F)	form, shape, beauty, figure	noun	1
fors, fortis (F)	chance	noun	3
fortasse	perhaps	adverb	
fortis, -e	strong, brave	adjective	3
fortuna, -ae (F)	fortune, luck	noun	1
fortunatus, -a, -um	lucky, fortunate, happy	adjective	1

forum, -i (N)	open space, market place, public square, forum	noun	2
foveo, fovere, fovi, foveo	to comfort, nurture, cherish	verb	2
frater, fratris (M)	brother	noun	3
frigidus, -a, -um	cold	adjective	1
fructui esse	to be a profit, be an asset to (+dat)	idiom	
fructus, -us (M)	enjoyment, fruit, profit, benefit	noun	4
frustrā	in vain	adverb	
fuga, -ae (F)	flight	noun	1
fugio, fugere, fugi, fugitus	to flee, hurry away, go into exile, avoid, shun	verb	3-io
fulgeo, fulgere, fulsi, ----	to flash, shine	verb	2
fulgor, fulgoris (M)	lightning, flash, brightness	noun	3
furtim	stealthily, secretly	adverb	
gaudeo, gaudere, gavisus sum	to be glad, rejoice	verb	2
gaudium, -i (N)	joy	noun	2
geminus, -a, -um	twin	adjective	1
gens, gentis (F)	race, people, clan, nation	noun	3
genu, genus (N)	knee	noun	4
genus, generis (N)	descent, origin, race, sort, kind, class	noun	3
gero, gerere, gessi, gestus	to conduct, manage, wage, carry (on), accomplish	verb	3
gladius, -i (M)	sword	noun	2
gloria, -ae (F)	glory, renown, fame	noun	1
gracilis, -e	slender, unadorned, simple, thin	adjective	3
gradior, gradi, gressus sum	to step, walk	verb	3-io
Graecia, -ae (F)	Greece	noun	1
Graecus, -a, -um	Greek	adjective	1
gratias agere	to give thanks to	idiom	
gratus, -a, -um	pleasing, agreeable, grateful (+dat)	adjective	1
gravis, -e	heavy, severe, important, serious, weighty	adjective	3
habeo, habere, habui, habitus	to have, hold, possess, consider, regard	verb	2
hasta, -ae (F)	spear	noun	1
heri	yesterday	adverb	
heu	ah! alas!	interjection	
hīc	here	adverb	
hic, haec, hoc	this, the latter	adjective	demons
hodie	today	adverb	
homo, hominis (M)	human being, man	noun	3
honestus, -a, -um	respected, honorable, distinguished	adjective	1
honor, honoris (M)	honor, distinction, office, esteem	noun	3
hora, -ae (F)	hour, season, time	noun	1
horridus, -a, -um	horrible, rough	adjective	1
hortor, hortari, hortatus sum	to urge, encourage	verb	1
hospes, hospitis (M)	guest, host	noun	3
hostilis, -e	of an enemy, hostile	adjective	3
hostis, hostis (M)	enemy	noun	3
huc	to this place	adverb	
humanus, -a, -um	pertaining to man	adjective	1
humilis, -e	humble, lowly	adjective	3
humus, -i (F)	ground, earth, soil	noun	2
iaceo, iacere, iacui, ----	to lie, lie prostrate, lie dead	verb	2
iacio, iacere, ieci, iactus	to throw, hurl	verb	3
iacto, iactare, iactavi, iactatus	to throw, scatter, shake, boast	verb	1
iam	now, by this time, already, soon	adverb	
ianua, -ae (F)	door	noun	1
ibi	there, then	adverb	
idem, eadem, idem	same	adjective	demons
idoneus, -a, -um	suitable, fit, appropriate	adjective	1
igitur	therefore, consequently	conjunction	
ignis, ignis (M)	fire	noun	3
ignosco, ignoscere, ignovi, ignotus	to be forgiving, forgive, pardon (+dat)	verb	3

ille, illa, illud	that, the former	adjective	demons
illic	there	adverb	
illuc	to that place, up to that time	adverb	
immortalis, -e	immortal, everlasting	adjective	3
immutus, -a, -um	unmoved, unchanged, unrelenting	adjective	1
impedio, impedire, impedivi (-ii), impeditus	to deter, impede, prevent, hinder	verb	4
imperator, imperatoris (M)	commander, general, emperor	noun	3
imperium, -i (N)	authority, power, empire, command, control	noun	2
impero, imperare, imperavi, imperatus	to give an order, give a command	verb	1
impius, -a, -um	irreverent, wicked, impious	adjective	1
impleo, implere, implevi, impletus	to fill, fill up	verb	2
in (+acc or abl)	into, onto, against (with acc); in, on (with abl)	preposition	
incertus, -a, -um	uncertain, unsure, doubtful	adjective	1
incipio, incipere, incepti, inceptus	to begin	verb	3-io
incola, -ae (M) (sometimes F)	inhabitant	noun	1
incolo, incolere, incolui, ----	to inhabit	verb	3
indignus, -a, -um	unworthy, unsuitable (+abl)	adjective	1
ineo, inire, inii (-ivi), initus	to go in, enter	verb	irreg
infelix, infelicitas	unhappy, unfortunate	adjective	3
infirmus, -a, -um	weak, unhealthy, feeble	adjective	1
ingenium, -i (N)	nature, talent, disposition, natural quality	noun	2
ingens, ingentis	huge	adjective	3
ingredior, ingredi, ingressus sum	to go into, enter, advance, begin	verb	3-io
inimicitia, -ae (F)	hostility	noun	1
inimicus, -a, -um	unfriendly, hostile	adjective	1
initium, -i (N)	beginning, commencement	noun	2
iniuria, -ae (F)	injustice, injury, wrong	noun	1
inquit	(s)he says/said	verb	irreg
insidiae, -arum (F pl)	ambush, plot, treachery	noun	1
instituo, instituere, institui, institutus	to set (up), establish, arrange	verb	3
insula, -ae (F)	island	noun	1
intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectus	to understand	verb	3
intendo, intendere, intendi, intentus	to stretch out, extend, aim, exert	verb	3
inter (+acc)	between, among	preposition	
interdum	sometimes	adverb	
interest, interesse, interfuit, ----	it is of importance, it concerns, it is of interest	verb	irreg
interficio, interficere, interfeci, interfectus	to kill, murder	verb	3-io
invado, invadere, invasi, invasus	to go into, invade, attack	verb	3
invenio, invenire, inveni, inventus	to come upon, discover, find	verb	4
invideo, invidere, invidi, invisus	to be envious, look at with envy, be jealous of	verb	2
invidia, -ae (F)	envy, jealousy, hatred	noun	1
invito, invitare, invitavi, invitatus	to entertain, invite, summon	verb	1
ipse, -a, -um	self, very	adjective	demons
ira, -ae (F)	wrath, anger, ire	noun	1
iratus, -a, -um	angry	adjective	1
is, ea, id	this, that, he, she, it	adjective	demons
iste, -a, -ud	that (of yours), that	adjective	demons
ita	so, in this way, thus	adverb	
Italia, -ae (F)	Italy	noun	1
itaque	and so, therefore	adverb	
iter, itineris (N)	journey, route, road	noun	3
iterum	again, a second time	adverb	
iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussus	to order, command, bid	verb	2
iucundus, -a, -um	pleasant, delightful, agreeable, pleasing	adjective	1
iudex, iudicis (M)	judge, juror, (pl) jury	noun	3
iudicium, -i (N)	trial, judgment, decision, opinion	noun	2
iungo, iungere, iunxi, iunctus	to join	verb	3
Iuno, Iunonis (F)	Juno	noun	3
Iuppiter, Iovis (M)	Jupiter	noun	3

ius, iuris (N)	right, law, justice	noun	3
iussum, -i (N)	command, order	noun	2
iustus, -a, -um	just, right	adjective	1
iuvenis, iuvenis (M/F)	youth, young person	noun	3
iuvo, iuvare, iuvi, iutus	to help, aid, assist, please	verb	1
labor, labi, lapsus sum	to slip, glide, fall	verb	3
labor, laboris (M)	labor, work, toil, a work, production	noun	3
laboro, laborare, laboravi, laboratus	to work, labor, be in distress	verb	1
lacrima, -ae (F)	tear(drop)	noun	1
laetus, -a, -um	happy	adjective	1
Latinus, -a, -um	Latin	adjective	1
laudo, laudare, laudavi, laudatus	to praise	verb	1
laus, laudis (F)	praise, glory, fame	noun	3
lector, lectoris (M)	reader	noun	3
lectrix, lectricis (F)	reader	noun	3
legatus, -i (M)	legate, envoy	noun	2
lego, legere, legi, lectus	to choose, select, read, pick out	verb	3
levis, -e	light, slight, easy, trivial	adjective	3
lex, legis (F)	law, statute	noun	3
libellus, -i (M)	little book	noun	2
libenter	freely, willingly, gladly, with pleasure	adverb	
liber, libera, liberum	free	adjective	1
liber, libri (M)	book	noun	2
liberalis, -e	relating to a free person, decent, liberal, generous	adjective	3
libero, liberare, liberavi, liberatus	to free, liberate	verb	1
libertas, libertatis (F)	freedom, liberty	noun	3
libo, libare, libavi, libatus	to pour a libation, sip, touch gently	verb	1
licet, licere, licuit, (licitum est)	it is permitted	verb	impers
limen, liminis (N)	threshold	noun	3
lingua, -ae (F)	tongue, language	noun	1
littera, -ae (F)	letter (of the alphabet); pl = letter (epistle)	noun	1
litus, litoris (N)	shore, beach, coast	noun	3
loca, -orum (N pl)	places, region	noun	2
locus, -i (M)	place, spot, passage in literature	noun	2
longe	far off, at a distance, far and wide	adverb	
longus, -a, -um	long	adjective	1
loquor, loqui, locutus sum	to speak, talk, say, tell	verb	3
ludus, -i (M)	game, sport, school	noun	2
lumen, luminis (N)	light	noun	3
luna, -ae (F)	moon, moonlight	noun	1
lux, lucis (F)	light	noun	3
magister, magistri (M)	superior, director, master, teacher	noun	2
magistra, -ae (F)	superior, director, master (mistress), teacher	noun	1
magnanimus, -a, -um	great-hearted, brave, magnanimous	adjective	1
magnopere	greatly	adverb	
magnus, -a, -um	large, big, great, important	adjective	1
maiores, maiorum (M pl)	ancestors	noun	3
male	badly	adverb	
malo, malle, malui, ----	to prefer, choose rather, want more/instead	verb	irreg
malus, -a, -um	evil, bad, wicked	adjective	1
maneo, manere, mansi, mansus	to remain, stay (behind), abide, continue	verb	2
manus, -us (F)	hand, band, troop, handwriting	noun	4
mare, maris (N)	sea	noun	3
Mars, Martis (M)	Mars (god of war)	noun	3
mater, matris (F)	mother	noun	3
medica, -ae (F)	doctor, physician	noun	1
medicus, -i (M)	doctor, physician	noun	2
mediocris, -e	ordinary, moderate, mediocre	adjective	3
medius, -a, -um	middle (of)	adjective	1

memini, meminisse	to remember	verb	irreg
memor, memoris	mindful, remembering (+gen)	adjective	3
memoria, -ae (F)	memory, recollection	noun	1
mens, mentis (F)	mind, disposition, intellect, thought, intention	noun	3
mensa, -ae (F)	table, dish, course	noun	1
merus, -a, -um	pure, undiluted	adjective	1
meta, -ae (F)	turning post, goal, limit	noun	1
metuo, metuere, metui, ----	to fear, dread	verb	3
metus, -us (M)	fear, dread, anxiety	noun	4
meus, -a, -um	my, mine, my own	adjective	1
miles, militis (M)	soldier	noun	3
milia, milium (N pl)	thousands	adjective	1
mille	thousand	adjective	indecl
minor, minari, minatus sum	to jut forth, threaten	verb	1
minuo, minuere, minui, minutus	to lessen, diminish	verb	3
mirabilis, -e	amazing, wondrous, remarkable	adjective	3
miror, mirari, miratus sum	to wonder (at), be amazed (at), admire	verb	1
misceo, miscere, miscui, mixtus	to mix, intermingle, blend, disturb, stir up	verb	2
miser, misera, miserum	miserable, unhappy, wretched, unfortunate	adjective	1
misereor, misereri, miseritus sum	to pity (+gen)	verb	2
miseret, miserere, miseruit, (miseritum est)	it pities, it moves to pity	verb	impers
mitto, mittere, misi, missus	to send, let go	verb	3
modo	only, just, just now	adverb	
modo	if only, provided that	conjunction	
modus, -i (M)	way, manner, limit, kind, measure, bound, method	noun	2
moenia, -ium (N pl)	city walls	noun	2
molior, moliri, molitus sum	to work at, build, undertake, plan	verb	4
mollio, mollire, mollivi, mollitus	to soften, make calm, make less hostile	verb	4
moneo, monere, monui, monitus	to warn, remind	verb	2
mons, montis (M)	mountain	noun	3
monstro, monstrare, monstravi, monstratus	to show, point out, demonstrate	verb	1
monumentum, -i (N)	monument	noun	2
mora, -ae (F)	delay	noun	1
morbus, -i (M)	disease, sickness	noun	2
morior, mori, mortuus sum	to die	verb	3-io
moror, morari, moratus sum	to delay, stay, hinder	verb	1
mors, mortis (F)	death	noun	3
mortalis, -e	mortal	adjective	3
mortuus, -a, -um	dead	adjective	1
mos, moris (M)	custom, manner, habit, (pl) character	noun	3
motus, -us (M)	motion, movement	noun	4
moveo, movere, movi, motus	to move, arouse, affect	verb	2
mox	soon	adverb	
mulier, mulieris (F)	woman	noun	3
multum	much, very	adverb	
multus, -a, -um	much, many	adjective	1
mundus, -i (M)	world, universe	noun	2
munio, munire, munivi, munitus	to fortify	verb	4
muto, mutare, mutavi, mutatus	to change, alter, exchange	verb	1
nam	for	conjunction	
narro, narrare, narraui, narratus	to tell, report, narrate	verb	1
nascor, nasci, natus sum	to be born, descend from, spring forth, arise	verb	3
nasus, -i (M)	nose	noun	2
nata, -ae (F)	daughter	noun	1
natura, -ae (F)	nature	noun	1
natus, -i (M)	son	noun	2
nauta, -ae (M)	sailor	noun	1
navigo, navigare, navigavi, navigatus	to sail, navigate	verb	1
navis, navis (F)	ship, boat	noun	3

ne (with subjunctive clauses)	not, in order that...not, that...not, lest	conjunction	
ne...quidem	not even	idiom	
necesse	necessary, inevitable	adjective	indecl
necne	or not (used as 2nd part of an indirect question)	conjunction	
neco, necare, necavi, necatus	to kill, murder	verb	1
neglego, neglegere, neglexi, neglectus	to disregard, neglect	verb	3
nego, negare, negavi, negatus	to deny, say no, say that...not	verb	1
nemo, neminis (M/F)	no one, nobody	noun	3
nemus, nemoris (N)	grove, wood	noun	3
nepos, nepotis (M)	grandson, descendant	noun	3
neque (nec)...neque (nec)	neither...nor	conjunction	
neque / nec	and not, nor	conjunction	
nescio, nescire, nescivi (-ii), nescitus	to not know, be ignorant	verb	4
neuter, neutra, neutrum	neither	adjective	ius
nihil / nil (N)	nothing	noun	indecl
nihilum, -i (N)	nothing	noun	2
nimis/nimium	too, too much, excessively	adverb	
nisi	unless, if...not, except	conjunction	
noceo, nocere, nocui, nocitus	to be harmful, harm, injure (+dat)	verb	2
nolo, nolle, nolui, ----	to be unwilling, wish...not	verb	irreg
nomen, nominis (N)	name	noun	3
non	not	adverb	
non solum...sed etiam	not only...but also	idiom	
nonne	(in dir quest, anticipates a "yes" answer)	adverb	
nonus, -a, -um	ninth	adjective	1
nosco, noscere, novi, notus	to learn, (in the perfect tense) know	verb	3
noster, nostra, nostrum	our, ours, our own	adjective	1
notus, -a, -um	known, well-known, customary	adjective	1
novem	nine	adjective	indecl
novus, -a, -um	new, strange	adjective	1
nox, noctis (F)	night	noun	3
noxa, -ae (F)	harm, injury	noun	1
nubes, nubis (F)	cloud	noun	3
nubo, nubere, nupsi, nuptus	to cover, veil, be married to, marry (+dat)	verb	3
nullus, -a, -um	no, none	adjective	ius
num	whether, (in dir quest, anticipates a "no" answer)	adverb	
numen, numinis (N)	divinity, divine spirit	noun	3
numerus, -i (M)	number	noun	2
numquam	never	adverb	
nunc	now, at present	adverb	
nuntio, nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatum	to report, announce, relate	verb	1
nuntius, -i (M)	messenger, message	noun	2
nuper	recently	adverb	
nusquam	nowhere	adverb	
nutrix, nutricis (F)	nurse	noun	3
ob (+acc)	on account of	preposition	
obeo, obire, obii (-ivi), obitus	to go up against, meet, die	verb	irreg
obitus, -us (M)	a going down, setting, downfall, ruin	noun	4
oblecto, oblectare, oblectavi, oblectatus	to please, amuse, delight, pass the time pleasantly	verb	1
obliviscor, oblivisci, oblitus sum	to forget	verb	3
obsto, obstare, obstiti, obstatus	to stand in the way of, hinder (+dat)	verb	1
occasio, occasionis (F)	occasion, opportunity	noun	3
occido, occidere, occidi, occasus	to fall (down), set, die	verb	3
occulte	secretly	adverb	
octavus, -a, -um	eighth	adjective	1
octo	eight	adjective	indecl
oculus, -i (M)	eye	noun	2
odi, odisse, osurum	to hate	verb	irreg
odium, -i (N)	hatred	noun	2

offero, offerre, obtuli, oblatus	to offer	verb	irreg
officium, -i (N)	duty, service	noun	2
olim	once, at that time, formerly, in the future	adverb	
omnino	all in all, as a whole, entirely, wholly, altogether	adverb	
omnis, -e	every, all	adjective	3
opinio, opinionis (F)	opinion	noun	3
opinor, opinari, opinatus sum	to suppose	verb	1
oportet, oportere, oportuit, ----	it is necessary, it is proper, it is right	verb	impers
oppidum, -i (N)	town	noun	2
opprimo, opprimere, oppressi, oppressus	to press upon, overwhelm, suppress, oppress	verb	3
oppugno, oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus	to attack, fight against, assault, assail	verb	1
ops, opis (F)	help, aid, (pl) resources, wealth, power	noun	3
opto, optare, optavi, optatus	to desire, wish (for), choose	verb	1
opus est	there is need of	idiom	
opus, operis (N)	work, task, deed, accomplishment	noun	3
oratio, orationis (F)	oration, speech	noun	3
orator, oratoris (M)	speaker, orator	noun	3
orbis terrarum	circle of lands, the world	idiom	
orbis, orbis (M)	ring, orb, circle	noun	3
orior, oriri, ortus sum	to rise, arise, begin	verb	4
orno, ornare, ornavi, ornatus	to equip, furnish, adorn	verb	1
oro, orare, oravi, oratus	to beg (for), speak, plead, beseech, entreat	verb	1
ortus, -us (M)	rising, source	noun	4
os, oris (N)	mouth, expression, face	noun	3
osculum, -i (N)	kiss	noun	2
ostendo, ostendere, ostendi, ostentus	to show, expose, make plain, exhibit, display	verb	3
otium, -i (N)	leisure, peace	noun	2
paene	almost	adverb	
paenitet, paenitere, paenituit, ----	it repents	verb	impers
par, paris	equal, like	adjective	3
parco, parcere, peperci, parsus	to be sparing, spare (+dat)	verb	3
parens, parentis (M/F)	parent	noun	3
pareo, parere, parui, paritus	to be obedient, obey (+dat)	verb	2
paro, parare, paravi, paratus	to prepare, make ready, provide, get, obtain	verb	1
pars, partis (F)	part, share, direction	noun	3
parum	too little, not enough	adjective	indecl
parum	too little, not enough	adverb	
parvus, -a, -um	little, small	adjective	1
patefacio, patefacere, patefecer, patefactus	to make open, open, disclose, expose	verb	3-io
pateo, patere, patui, ----	to be open, lie open, be accessible, be evident	verb	2
pater, patris (M)	father	noun	3
patientia, -ae (F)	suffering, patience, endurance	noun	1
patior, pati, passus sum	to suffer, endure, allow, permit	verb	3-io
patria, -ae (F)	native land, country, fatherland	noun	1
pauci, -ae, -a	few	adjective	1
paulus, -a, -um	little, small	adjective	1
pauper, pauperis	poor, of small means	adjective	3
paupertas, -tatis (F)	poverty, humble circumstances	noun	3
pax, pacis (F)	peace	noun	3
pectus, pectoris (N)	heart, breast	noun	3
pecunia, -ae (F)	money	noun	1
pello, pellere, pepuli, pulsus	to push, drive (off), strike, banish	verb	3
per (+acc)	through	preposition	
perdo, perdere, perdidi, perditus	to destroy, lose, waste	verb	3
peregrinor, peregrinari, peregrinatus sum	to travel abroad, wander	verb	1
pereo, perire, perii (-ivi), peritus	to die, perish, pass away, be destroyed	verb	irreg
perficio, perficere, perfecer, perfectus	to accomplish, complete, finish	verb	3-io
perfugium, -i (N)	refuge, shelter	noun	2
periculum, -i (N)	danger	noun	2

pernocto, pernoctare, pernoctavi, pernoctatus	to spend or occupy the night	verb	1
perpetuus, -a, -um	perpetual, lasting, uninterrupted, continuous	adjective	1
persuadeo, persuadere, persuasi, persuasus	to be persuasive, persuade (+dat)	verb	2
pervenio, pervenire, perveni, perventus	to arrive (at)	verb	4
pes, pedis (M)	foot, lower leg	noun	3
peto, petere, petivi, petitus	to seek, ask for, aim at, beg (with a + abl)	verb	3
philosophia, -ae (F)	philosopher	noun	1
philosophia, -ae (F)	philosophy	noun	1
philosophus, -i (M)	philosopher	noun	2
piget, pigere, piguit, ----	it disgusts	verb	impers
pius, -a, -um	loyal, dutiful, pious	adjective	1
placeo, placere, placui, placitus	to be pleasing to (+dat)	verb	2
plebs, plebis (F)	common people, populous, plebeians	noun	3
plenus, -a, -um	full, abundant, generous	adjective	1
poena, -ae (F)	penalty, punishment	noun	1
poenas dare	to pay a penalty	idiom	
poeta, -ae (M)	poet	noun	1
polliceor, polliceri, pollicitus sum	to promise	verb	2
pono, ponere, posui, positus	to put, place, set (aside)	verb	3
populus, -i (M)	the people, a people, a nation	noun	2
porta, -ae (F)	gate, entrance	noun	1
porto, portare, portavi, portatus	to carry	verb	1
posco, poscere, poposci, ----	to beg, demand	verb	3
possum, posse, potui, ----	to be able, can, have power	verb	irreg
post	afterwards, after, behind	adverb	
post (+acc)	after, behind	preposition	
postea	afterwards	adverb	
postquam	after	conjunction	
postremum	after all, finally, for the last time	adverb	
potens, potentis	able, powerful, mighty, strong	adjective	3
prae (+abl)	in front of, before	preposition	
praebeo, praebere, praebui, praebitus	to offer, provide	verb	2
praefero, praeferre, praetuli, praelatus	to bring (place) before, to prefer	verb	irreg
praeficio, praeficere, praefeci, praefectus	to make before (at the head of), put in command of	verb	3-io
praemium, -i (N)	reward, prize	noun	2
praesto, praestare, praestiti, praestitus	to excel, exhibit, show, offer, supply, furnish	verb	1
praesum, praeesse, praefui, ----	to be before (at the head of), be in command of	verb	irreg
praeter (+acc)	besides, except, beyond, past	preposition	
precor, precari, precatus sum	to beg, request	verb	1
premo, premere, pressi, pressus	to press, press upon, press hard, pursue	verb	3
pretium, -i (N)	price, value	noun	2
prima luce	at the first light, at daybreak	idiom	
primo	at first, at the beginning	adverb	
primus, -a, -um	first, foremost, chief, principal	adjective	1
princeps, principis	chief, foremost	adjective	3
princeps, principis (M/F)	leader, emperor	noun	3
principium, -i (N)	beginning	noun	2
pristinus, -a, -um	ancient, former, previous	adjective	1
prius	before, previously	adverb	
priusquam	before	conjunction	
pro (+abl)	in front of, for, on behalf of, instead of, in return for	preposition	
probitas, probitatis (F)	uprightness, honesty	noun	3
probo, probare, probavi, probatus	to test, approve, recommend	verb	1
proficiscor, proficisci, profectus sum	to set forth, set out, start	verb	3
profugus, -a, -um	fugitive, banished, exiled	adjective	1
progredior, progredi, progressus sum	to go forth, advance, proceed	verb	3-io
prohibeo, prohibere, prohibui, prohibitus	to keep from, prohibit, prevent, hinder, restrain	verb	2
promitto, promittere, promisi, promissus	to send forth, promise	verb	3
pronuntio, pronuntiare, pronuntiavi, pronuntiat	to proclaim, announce, declaim, pronounce	verb	1

propero, properare, properavi, properatus	to hasten	verb	1
propter (+acc)	on account of, because of	preposition	
prosum, prodesse, profui, ----	to be useful, do good, benefit, profit (+dat)	verb	irreg
protinus	immediately	adverb	
provincia, -ae (F)	province	noun	1
proximus, -a, -um	nearest, next	adjective	1
publicus, -a, -um	public	adjective	1
puudet, pudere, puduit, (puditum est)	it shames	verb	impers
pudicus, -a, -um	modest, chaste	adjective	1
puella, -ae (F)	girl	noun	1
puer, pueri (M)	boy, child	noun	2
pugna, -ae (F)	battle, fight	noun	1
pugno, pugnare, pugnavi, pugnatus	to fight (with) (with cum + abl)	verb	1
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome, fine	adjective	1
puto, putare, putavi, putatus	to think, reckon, suppose, judge, clean, trim	verb	1
quaero, quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus	to look for, search for, seek, ask, strive for	verb	3
qualis, -e	of what kind, what kind of	adjective	3
quam	how	adverb	
quam	than (used in comparisons)	conjunction	
quam ob rem	on account of which thing, for what reason, why	idiom	
quam primum	as soon as possible	idiom	
quamdiu	how long	adverb	
quamquam	although	conjunction	
quamvis	although	conjunction	
quando	when, since	adverb	
quando	when, since	conjunction	
quantus, -a, -um	how much, how great, how large	adjective	1
quare	by what means, why, and therefore, wherefore	conjunction	
quartus, -a, -um	fourth	adjective	1
quasi	as if, as it were	adverb	
quattuor	four	adjective	indecl
quattuordecim	fourteen	adjective	indecl
queror, queri, questus sum	to complain, lament	verb	3
qui, quae, quod	which, what	adjective	interrog
qui, quae, quod	who, which, that	pronoun	
quia	because	conjunction	
quidam, quaedam, quiddam	certain	adjective	indef
quidam, quaedam, quiddam	a certain one, a certain thing	pronoun	
quidem	indeed, certainly, at least, even	adverb	
quin	but that, that not, indeed, in fact	conjunction	
quindecim	fifteen	adjective	indecl
quinque	five	adjective	indecl
quintus, -a, -um	fifth	adjective	1
quique, quaeque, quodque	each, every	adjective	
quis, quid	who, what	pronoun	
quisquam, quidquam/quicquam	someone, something, anyone, anything (w/ neg.)	pronoun	
quisque, quidque/quicque	each one, each thing, every one, every thing	pronoun	
quisquis, quidquid	whoever, whatever	pronoun	
quo	(to) where	adverb	
quo modo	in what way, how	idiom	
quoad	as long as, as far as, until	conjunction	
quod	because	conjunction	
quod si	but if	idiom	
quominus	by which the less, that not	conjunction	
quondam	formerly, once	adverb	
quoniam	since, inasmuch as	conjunction	
quoque	also, too	adverb	
quot	how many, as many as	adjective	indecl
radius, -i (M)	rod, ray	noun	2

rapio, rapere, rapui, raptus	to seize, snatch, carry away	verb	3-io
ratio, rationis (F)	reckoning, account, reason, judgment, manner	noun	3
recipio, recipere, recepi, receptus	to take back, regain, recover, admit, receive	verb	3-io
recito, recitare, recitavi, recitatus	to read aloud, recite	verb	1
recognosco, -noscere, -novi, -nitus	to recognize, recollect	verb	3
recreo, recreare, recreavi, recreatus	to restore, revive, refresh, cheer	verb	1
recuso, recusare, recusavi, recusatus	to refuse	verb	1
redeo, redire, redii, reditus	to return, go back	verb	irreg
refero, referre, rettuli, relatus	to carry back, bring back, repeat, answer, report	verb	irreg
refert, referre, retulit	it is of importance	verb	impers
regina, -ae (F)	queen	noun	1
regnum, -i (N)	realm, kingdom	noun	2
rego, regere, rexi, rectus	to rule, guide, direct	verb	3
religio, religionis (F)	religious awe, reverence, integrity, sanctity	noun	3
relinquo, relinquere, relinqui, relictus	to leave behind, abandon, desert	verb	3
reliquus, -a, -um	remaining, rest of	adjective	1
remaneo, remanere, remansi, remansus	to remain, stay (behind), abide, continue	verb	2
remedium, -i (N)	cure, remedy	noun	2
remissio, remissionis (F)	letting go, release, relaxation	noun	3
removeo, remove, removi, remotus	to remove, take away, set aside	verb	2
repente	suddenly	adverb	
reperio, reperire, repperi, repertus	to find, discover, learn get	verb	4
requiesco, requiescere, requievi, requietus	to rest	verb	3
requiro, require, requisivi, requisitus	to seek, ask for, miss, need, require	verb	3
res publica, rei publicae (F)	state, republic, commonwealth	noun	5
res, rei (F)	thing, matter, affair, situation, business	noun	5
respondeo, respondere, respondi, responsus	to answer	verb	2
retego, retegere, retexti, retextus	to uncover, reveal	verb	3
revertor, revertere, reverti, reversus	to turn back	verb	3
rex, regis (M)	king	noun	3
rideo, ridere, risi, risus	to laugh (at)	verb	2
ridiculus, -a, -um	laughable, ridiculous	adjective	1
rogo, rogare, rogavi, rogatus	to ask (for)	verb	1
Roma, -ae (F)	Rome	noun	1
Romanus, -a, -um	Roman	adjective	1
rosa, -ae (F)	rose	noun	1
ruina, -ae (F)	fall, downfall, ruin, destruction	noun	1
rumor, rumoris (M)	rumor, gossip	noun	3
ruo, ruere, rui, rutilus	to fall, go to ruin, rush	verb	3
rus, ruris (N)	country (as opposed to city), countryside	noun	3
rusticor, rusticari, rusticatus sum	to live in the country	verb	1
sacerdos, sacerdotis (M)	priest	noun	3
saepe	often	adverb	
saevus, -a, -um	cruel	adjective	1
sal, salis (M)	salt, wit	noun	3
salus, salutis (F)	health, safety	noun	3
salutem dicere	to say hello, greet	idiom	
salve, salvete	hello, greetings	idiom	
salveo, salvere, ----, ----	to be well, be in good health	verb	2
salvus, -a, -um	safe, sound	adjective	1
sanus, -a, -um	sound, healthy, sane	adjective	1
sapiens, sapientis	wise, judicious	adjective	3
sapientia, -ae (F)	wisdom	noun	1
sapio, sapere, sapivi, ----	to have good taste, have good sense, be wise	verb	3-io
satio, satiare, satiavi, satiatus	to satisfy, sate	verb	1
satis	enough, sufficient	adjective	indecl
satis	enough, sufficiently	adverb	
sator, satoris (M)	sower, planter, begetter, father, founder	noun	3
satura, -ae (F)	satire	noun	1

saxum, -i (N)	rock, stone	noun	2
scelus, sceleris (N)	wicked deed, crime, wickedness	noun	3
scientia, -ae (F)	knowledge	noun	1
scio, scire, scivi, scitus	to know	verb	4
scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptus	to write, compose	verb	3
scriptor, scriptoris (M)	writer, author	noun	3
se recipere	to withdraw, take oneself	idiom	
secundus, -a, -um	second, favorable	adjective	1
sed	but	conjunction	
sedecim	sixteen	adjective	indecl
sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessus	to sit	verb	2
semel	once, once and for all, simultaneously	adverb	
semper	always	adverb	
senatus, -us (M)	senate	noun	4
senectus, senectutis (F)	old age	noun	3
senex, senis	old, aged	adjective	3
sensus, -us (M)	sensation, feeling, sense	noun	4
sententia, -ae (F)	feeling, thought, opinion, vote, sentence	noun	1
sentio, sentire, sensi, sensus	to feel, perceive, think, experience	verb	4
septem	seven	adjective	indecl
septendecim	seventeen	adjective	indecl
septimus, -a, -um	seventh	adjective	1
sequor, sequi, secutus sum	to follow	verb	3
sereno, serenare, serenavi, serenatus	to make clear, brighten, cheer up, soothe	verb	1
serenus, -a, -um	serene, calm	adjective	1
serva, -ae (F)	slave	noun	1
servio, servire, servivi (-ii), servitus	to be a slave to, serve (+dat)	verb	4
servitus, servitutis (F)	slavery, servitude	noun	3
servo, servare, servavi, servatus	to save, preserve, rescue, keep, guard	verb	1
servus, -i (M)	slave	noun	2
sex	six	adjective	indecl
sextus, -a, -um	sixth	adjective	1
si	if	conjunction	
si quando	if ever	idiom	
sic	so, in this way, thus	adverb	
sidus, sideris (N)	constellation, star, heaven	noun	3
signum, -i (N)	signal, sign, indication, seal	noun	2
similis, -e	like, similar (to), resembling (+gen or dat)	adjective	3
simul ac (or atque)	as soon as	conjunction	
sine (+abl)	without	preposition	
sinister, sinistra, sinistrum	left, harmful, ill-omened	adjective	1
socius, -a, -um	allied	adjective	1
socius, -i (M)	ally	noun	2
sol, solis (M)	sun	noun	3
solacium, -i (N)	comfort, relief	noun	2
soleo, solere, solitus sum	to be accustomed, be customary	verb	2
sollers, sollertis	skilled, expert	adjective	3
solus, -a, -um	alone, only	adjective	ius
solvo, solvere, solvi, solutus	to loosen, free, untie	verb	3
somnus, -i (M)	sleep, dream	noun	2
soror, sororis (F)	sister	noun	3
sors, sortis (F)	lot, destiny	noun	3
spargo, spargere, sparsi, sparsus	to scatter, sprinkle, distribute	verb	3
species, -ei (F)	appearance	noun	5
specto, spectare, spectavi, spectatus	to look at, see	verb	1
speculum, -i (N)	mirror	noun	2
spero, sperare, speravi, speratus	to hope (for)	verb	1
spes, -ei (F)	hope	noun	5
spiritus, -us (M)	breath, breathing, spirit, soul	noun	4

statua, -ae (F)	statue	noun	1
stella, -ae (F)	star, planet	noun	1
sto, stare, steti, status	to stand, stand still, stand firm	verb	1
studeo, studere, studui, ----	to be zealous, study, be eager for (+dat)	verb	2
studiosus, -a, -um	fond of, partial to, studious (+gen)	adjective	1
studium, -i (N)	enthusiasm, zeal, eagerness, pursuit, study	noun	2
stultus, -a, -um	foolish	adjective	1
suavis, -e	sweet	adjective	3
sub (+acc or abl)	under, up under, close to	preposition	
subito	suddenly	adverb	
sublimis, -e	elevated, lofty, heroic, noble	adjective	3
subrideo, -ridere, -risi, -risus	to smile (down) upon	verb	2
sui (gen) (no nominative)	himself, herself, itself, themselves	pronoun	
sum, esse, fui, futurus	to be, exist	verb	irreg
summus, -a, -um	highest, top (of)	adjective	1
superbus, -a, -um	arrogant, overbearing, haughty, proud	adjective	1
superi, -orum (M pl)	the gods above	noun	2
supero, superare, superavi, superatus	to overcome, conquer, be above, surpass	verb	1
supersum, superesse, superfui, ----	to be left over, survive	verb	irreg
superus, -a, -um	above, upper	adjective	1
supplex, supplicis	suppliant, humble	adjective	3
surgo, surgere, surrexi, surrectus	to get up, arise	verb	3
suscipio, suscipere, suscepi, susceptus	to undertake	verb	3-io
suspendo, suspendere, suspendi, suspensus	to hand up, suspend, interrupt	verb	3
sustineo, sustinere, sustinui, sustentus	to support, maintain	verb	2
suus, -a, -um	his own, her own, its own, their own	adjective	1
Syracusae, -arum (F pl)	Syracuse	noun	1
taceo, tacere, tacui, tacitus	to be (or keep) silent, leave unmentioned	verb	2
taeda, -ae (F)	torch	noun	1
taedet, taedere, taedit, (taesum est)	it bores, it disgusts	verb	impers
talis, -e	such, of such a sort	adjective	3
talis...qualis	such...as	idiom	
tam	so, to such a degree	adverb	
tam...quam	so...as, as...as	idiom	
tamen	nevertheless, still	adverb	
tamquam	as if, as it were	adverb	
tandem	at last, at length	adverb	
tango, tangere, tetigi, tactum	to touch	verb	3
tantum	only	adverb	
tantus, -a, -um	so much, so great, so large, of such a size	adjective	1
tantus...quantus/ quantus...tantus	as (so) much...as (so) great...as	idiom	
tectum, -i (N)	roof, house	noun	2
tego, tegere, texi, tectus	to cover, conceal	verb	3
tempestas, tempestatis (F)	weather, storm, season, period of time	noun	3
templum, -i (N)	temple	noun	2
tempto, temptare, temptavi, temptatus	to try, attempt	verb	1
tempus, temporis (N)	time, period, season, occasion, opportunity	noun	3
teneo, tenere, tenui, tentus	to hold, keep, possess, restrain	verb	2
tergum, -i (N)	back	noun	2
terra, -ae (F)	earth, land, ground, country	noun	1
terreo, terrere, terrui, territus	to frighten, alarm, terrify	verb	2
tertius, -a, -um	third	adjective	1
timeo, timere, timui, ----	to fear, be afraid (of)	verb	2
timor, timoris (M)	fear, dread	noun	3
tolero, tolerare, toleravi, toleratus	to bear, endure	verb	1
tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatus	to raise, lift up, take away, remove, destroy	verb	3
tot	so many	adjective	indecl
tot...quot/quot...tot	as many...as	idiom	
totus, -a, -um	all, whole, entire	adjective	ius

trado, tradere, tradidi, traditus	to hand over, betray, surrender, hand down	verb	3
traho, trahere, traxi, tractus	to draw, drag, derive	verb	3
trans (+acc)	across, on the other side of	preposition	
transeo, transire, transii, transitus	to go across, cross, pass over, ignore	verb	irreg
transitus, -us (M)	passing over, transit, transition	noun	4
tredecim	thirteen	adjective	indecl
tres, tria	three	adjective	3
tristis, -e	sad, sorrowful, joyless, grim, severe	adjective	3
Troia, -ae (F)	Troy	noun	1
tu, tui	you	pronoun	
tum/tunc	then, at that time, thereupon, in the next place	adverb	
turba, -ae (F)	crowd, uproar, disturbance, mob, multitude	noun	1
turpis, -e	foul, ugly, shameful, base, disgraceful	adjective	3
tutus, -a, -um	safe	adjective	1
tuus, -a, -um	your, yours, your own (singular)	adjective	1
tyrannus, -i (M)	absolute ruler, tyrant	noun	2
ubi	where, when	adverb	
ubi	when	conjunction	
ubique	everywhere, anywhere, wherever	adverb	
ullus, -a, -um	any	adjective	ius
ultimus, -a, -um	farthest, last, extreme, final	adjective	1
ultrā	beyond	adverb	
ultrā (+acc)	on the other side of	preposition	
umbra, -ae (F)	shadow	noun	1
umquam	ever, at any time	adverb	
unā	together, at the same time	adverb	
unda, -ae (F)	wave	noun	1
unde	from where, whence, from what place	adverb	
undecim	eleven	adjective	indecl
undecimus, -a, -um	eleventh	adjective	1
undeviginti	nineteen	adjective	indecl
unus, -a, -um	one, alone, single	adjective	ius
urbanus, -a, -um	of the city, urban, urbane, elegant	adjective	1
urbs, urbis (F)	city	noun	3
urna, -ae (F)	urn	noun	1
usque	all the way, up (to), even (to), continuously	adverb	
usus, -us (M)	use, advantage, enjoyment	noun	4
ut (+ indicative)	as, when	conjunction	
ut (+ subjunctive)	in order that, so that, that, in order to, so as to, to	conjunction	
uter, utra, utrum	which (of two), either	adjective	ius
utilis, -e	useful, beneficial, advantageous	adjective	3
utinam	I wish!, would that!, if only!	adverb	
utor, uti, usus sum	to use, enjoy, experience (+abl)	verb	3
utrum	whether	conjunction	
utrum...an (non)	whether...or (not)	conjunction	
utrum...necne	whether...or not	conjunction	
uxor, uxoris (F)	wife	noun	3
vae	alas, woe to	interjection	
vale, valet	good-bye, farewell	idiom	
valeo, valere, valui, valitus	to be strong, have power, be well	verb	2
validus, -a, -um	strong, healthy	adjective	1
vel	or	conjunction	
vel...vel	either...or	conjunction	
vela dare	to set sail	idiom	
velum, -i (N)	cloth, covering, sail	noun	2
vendo, vendere, vendidi, venditus	to sell	verb	3
venia, -ae (F)	indulgence, favor, kindness	noun	1
venio, venire, veni, ventus	to come	verb	4
venor, venari, venatus sum	to hunt, go hunting	verb	1

ventus, -i (M)	wind	noun	2
verbum, -i (N)	word	noun	2
vere / vero	truly, indeed, in truth, to be sure; however, yet	adverb	
vereor, vereri, veritus sum	to reverence, fear, dread, respect	verb	2
veritas, veritatis (F)	truth	noun	3
versus, -us (M)	line of verse	noun	4
vertex, verticis (M)	head, top, summit, whirlpool, whirlwind	noun	3
verto, vertere, verti, versus	to turn, change	verb	3
verus, -a, -um	true, real, proper	adjective	1
vesper, vesperis (M)	evening, evening star	noun	3
vester, vestra, vestrum	you, yours, your own (plural)	adjective	1
veto, vetare, vetui, vetitus	to forbid	verb	1
vetus, -eris	old	adjective	3
via, -ae (F)	way, road, path, street	noun	1
vicina, -ae (F)	neighbor	noun	1
vicinus, -i (M)	neighbor	noun	2
victoria, -ae (F)	victory	noun	1
video, videre, vidi, visus	to see, (in passive = to seem, or be seen)	verb	2
viginti	twenty	adjective	indecl
vigor, vigoris (M)	liveliness, activity, vigor	noun	3
villa, -ae (F)	country house, farmhouse	noun	1
vinco, vincere, vici, victus	to conquer, beat, overcome	verb	3
vinculum, -i (N)	bond, chain, fetter	noun	2
vinum, -i (N)	wine	noun	2
violo, violare, violavi, violatus	to do violence to, break (an agreement, the law)	verb	1
vir, viri (M)	man, hero	noun	2
virgo, virginis (F)	maiden, virgin	noun	3
virtus, virtutis (F)	manliness, courage, excellence, virtue, worth	noun	3
vis, vis; (pl) vires (F)	force, power, violence, (pl) strength	noun	3
vita, -ae (F)	life, mode of life	noun	1
vitium, -i (N)	fault, crime, vice	noun	2
vito, vitare, vitavi, vitatus	to avoid, shun	verb	1
vivo, vivere, vixi, victus	to be alive, live	verb	3
vivus, -a, -um	alive, living	adjective	1
vix	hardly, scarcely	adverb	
voco, vocare, vocavi, vocatus	to call, summon	verb	1
volo, velle, volui, ----	to wish, want, be willing	verb	irreg
voluptas, voluptatis (F)	pleasure	noun	3
vox, vocis (F)	voice, word	noun	3
vulgus, -i (N, sometimes M)	the common people, mob, rabble	noun	2
vulnero, vulnerare, vulneravi, vulneratus	to wound	verb	1
vulnus, vulneris (N)	wound	noun	2
vultus, -us (M)	countenance, face	noun	4