

Praepositions (1. with acc.; 2. with abl.; 3. with acc. or abl.)

1. ad	to, toward
adversus, adversum	against
ante	before, in front,
apud	at, near, among
circa, circum	around
circiter	about
citra, cis	on this side
contra	against (hostile)
erga	against (friendly)
extra	outside
infra	below
inter	between, betwixt
intra	inside
iuxta	near, next to
ob	towards, on account of
penes	in the power of
per	through, across
post	after
praeter	beyond, except
prope	near
propter	because of
secundum	next to, along, according to
supra	above
trans	across, on the other side
ultra	beyond, on the other side
versus	toward
2. a, ab, abs	from, away from
coram	in presence of
cum	with
de	down from, about
e, ex	out of, from
prae	in front of, before, in comparison with
pro	before, on behalf of
sine	without
3. in	toward, against; in, at
sub	under, below (direction or location)
super	over, above (direction or location)

<u>Conjunctions</u> (1. coordinate 2. subordinate)	
1. ac, atque, et, -que	and, also, even
et...et..., et...-que..., -que...-que...	both...and...
cum...tum..., tum...tum...	both...and..., not only...but also...
qua...qua...	on the one hand...on the other hand...
modo...modo...	now...now...
aut	or (for mutually exclusive alternatives)
vel, -ve	or (for not mutually exclusive alternatives)
aut...aut..., vel...vel...	either...or...
seu, sive	or if, be it
seu...seu..., sive...sive..., utrum...an...	whether...or...
nec, neque	and not, not even
nec...nec..., neque...neque...	neither...nor...
neu, nive	nor, and not
neu...neu..., nive...nive...	neither...nor...
at, atqui, autem (postpositive), sed	but, on the contrary
attamen, sed tamen, verum tamen	but yet, nevertheless
at vero; enimvero	but in truth; for in truth
enim (postpositive), etenim, nam, namque	for, namely; indeed, in fact, of course, truly
itaque, quocirca	therefore, consequently
2. si: ni, nisi; quod si, sin	if; if not, unless; but if
dum, dummodo, modo, si modo	if only, provided that
dum ne, dummodo ne, modo ne	provided only that not
sicut, ut, uti	just as
velut	even as, like
ceu, praeut, prout	like as, according as
ac si, tamquam, ut si, velut, velut si	as if
ac, atque	as, than
etiamsi, etsi, tametsi	even if
quamquam	although
quamlibet, quamvis, quantumlibet, quantumvis	however much
cum, licet, ut	though, suppose, whereas

cum (+ind.), quando	whenever, while
ubi, ut	when, as
cum primum, ubi primum, ut primum, simul, simul ac, simul atque	as soon as
postquam	after, when
ante...quam, prius...quam	before
non ante...quam	not until
donec, dum, quoad, usque dum	while, as long as, until
quo, ut, uti (+subj.)	so that, in order that
ne, ut ne (+subj.)	lest, that not, in order that not
quin (after negatives), quominus	so as to prevent that
quando, quia, quod, quoniam	because
cum (+subj.)	since
quandoquidem, quippe, si quidem, ut pote	since indeed, inasmuch as
propterea quod	for this reason...that

<u>Adverbs</u> (1. of time 2. of place 3. miscellaneous)	
1. aliquando, interdum	sometimes
antea	before, formerly
bis	twice
cras	tomorrow
deinde	thereafter, then
denique	finally
diu	a long time
iam	now, already
inde	ever since, after that
interea, interim	meanwhile
iterum, rursus	again
mane	in the morning, early
modo	just now, immediately, only
mox	soon
nondum, non iam	not yet
numquam	never
nunc	now
nuper	recently
olim	once upon a time, formerly
passim	at random
protinus	continuously, directly
quando	when?
quondam	at one time

quotiens; totiens	how often?; so often
repente, subito	suddenly
saepe	often
semel	once
semper	always
sero	late, too late
simul, una	at the same time, together
statim	immediately
tandem	at length, at long last, finally
ter	three times, thrice
tum, tunc	then, at that time
ulterius	later
umquam	ever
usque	all the time
2. adhuc	up to this point, still
deinde	from there, next
hinc/hic/huc	hence; here; hither
ibi	there
ibidem	in the same place
illinc/illic/illuc	thence; there; thither
inde	from there
intus	inside, to the inside, from the inside
passim	here and there
penitus	inwardly, deeply
procul	in the distance, far from
quo	whither
ubi	where
ulterius	farther
una	in the same place, together
unde	from which place, whence
undique	from every quarter, all around
3. aliter	otherwise
ceterum	but for all that, besides
cur, quam ob rem, quapropter, quare, unde	wherefore, whence, why?
ecce, en	look! behold!
equidem	indeed, at all events
ergo, idcirco, ideo, igitur, inde, proinde	therefore
etiam, item, itidem, necnon, neque non, quoque	also, too, likewise
fere	almost, about, hardly
forsitan, fortasse	perhaps
frustra, neququam	in vain, without reason
haud, non	not

immo	on the contrary, or rather
ita, tam	so, thus
magis	more, rather
nihilominus, tamen	nevertheless
nimis, nimium	excessively
pariter	equally, alike
praeterea	besides, moreover
qua	how, by what way, insofar as
quam	how, as [adj.] as possible, than
quasi	as it were, about
quin	why not?
quippe	certainly
quo	for which reason, to what end
quomodo	how?
retro	backward
saltem	at least
satis	enough
scilicet	evidently, of course
sic	thus
sicut	just as
utinam	if only! would that!
vero; verum	in truth; on the contrary
vix	hardly, barely

<u>Pronouns</u>	
ego, mei, mihi, me, me	I
hic, haec, hoc	this
ille, illa, illud	that
is, ea, id	he, she, it
iste, ista, istud	this, that
nos, nostri, nobis, nos, nobis	we
qui, quae, quod	who, which, that
quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque; quisquis, quaequae, quodquod/quidquid	whoever, whatever
quilibet, quaelibet, quodlibet	anyone/anything at all
quis, quis, quid; quisnam, quaenam, quidnam	who? what?
quisquam, quaequam, quic/dquam	anybody, anything
quisque, quaeque, quodque	each one
tu, tui, tibi, te, te	thou, you
vos, vestri, vobis, vos, vobis	you (pl.)

<u>Possessive Adjectives</u>	
meus, mea, meum	my
noster, nostra, nostrum	our
suus, sua, suum	his, her, its
tuus, tua, tuum	thy, thine, your, yours
vester, vestra, vestrum	your (pl.)

Nouns and Adjectives

acer , acris, acre	sharp, pointed, piercing
acies, aciei, f.	sharp edge, line of battle
acutus, acuta, acutum	sharp
aedes , aedis, f.	house, temple
aeger , aegra, aegrum	sick, unwell
aequo , aequare, aequavi, aequatum	to make equal, make level, compare
aequor, aequoris, n.	an even surface, the smooth sea
iniquus, iniqua, iniquum	uneven, unfair
aer , aeris, n.	the lower atmosphere, air, mist
aes , aeris, n.	metal, usually copper or bronze
aeneus, aenea, aeneum	made of metal
aestus , aestus, m.	heaving motion, rage of fire, swell of the sea
aether , aetheris, m.	(lit. space burning brightly), the upper air
aetherius, aetheria, aetherium	celestial
aeuum , aevi, n.	eternity, age
ago , agere, egi, actum	to put in motion, drive, conduct
agmen, agminis, n.	train, army
perago, peragere, peregi, peractum	to drive through, bring to an end
ala , alae, f.	wing
ales, alitis	winged; subst.: bird
albus , alba, album	(chalky) white
alius , alia, aliud	other, different
alo , alere, alui, al(i)tum	to nourish, foster
altum, alti, n.	high heaven, deep sea
almus, alma, almum	nourishing, bountiful, kind
alumnus, alumni, m.	nursling, pupil
arduus, ardua, arduum	steep, high, lofty
alter , altera, alterum	one of two
alternus, alterna, alternum	alternate
amarus , amara, amarum	bitter, sour
ambo , ambae, ambo	both

ambiguus, ambiguus, ambigua (cf. ambo)	tending in two directions, uncertain
amnis , amnis, m. (cf. aqua)	stream, river
amo , amare, amavi, amatus	to love
amplus , ampla, amplum	spacious, grand
ango , angere, anxi. anxum	to throttle, cause physical or mental pain
anxius, anxia, anxium	(lit. feeling strangled), uneasy, troubled
angustus, angusta, angustum	narrow, strait
anguis , anguis, m. or f.	snake
antrum , antri, n.	cave
aper , apri, m.	wild boar
aperio , aperire, aperui, apertum	to uncover, lay bare
operio, operui, opertum	to cover
apto , aptare, aptavi, aptatum	to fit (trans.), get ready
aptus, apta, aptum	fitted, suitable
arceo , arcere, arcui, -	to enclose, to keep off
arcanus, arcana, arcanum	(lit.: in the strongbox, cf. "arc"), secret
arcus , arcus, m.	bow, arch
ardeo , ardere, arsi, (arsurus)	to burn, glow
ardor, ardoris, m.	heat, glow
arguo , arguere, argui, argutum	to make clear, show
arma , armorum	(lit.: fitted to the body), armour, arms
artus, arta, artum	(lit.: fitted), tight, narrow
artus, artus, m.	(lit.: fitting), joint, limb
ars, artis, f.	(lit.: the craft of fitting things), skill, art
iners, inertis	unskilled, idle
aro , arare, aravi, aratum	to plough, till
arvum, arvi, n.	ploughed land, field
aratrum, atrati, n.	plow
ater , atra, atrum	(lit.: burnt), black, dark
audeo , audere, ausi/ausus sum	to dare
avidus, avida, avidum	(lit.: having courage for), eager, greedy
audio , audire, audivi, auditum	to hear
omen, ominis, n.	(lit.: what is heard), harbinger, divine sign
aula , aulae, f.	court, palace
avis , avis, m. or f.	bird
auspiciu(m), auspiciu(m), n.	(lit.: bird-watching, cf. "spec-"), omen
augur, auguris, m. or f.	(lit.: bird teller, cf. "garrulous"), soothsayer
barbarus , barbara, barbarum	foreign, strange
blandus , blanda, blandum	pleasant, agreeable
bonus , bona, bonum	good
benignus, benigna, benignum (<bonus + genus)	(lit.: of good nature), kind, pleasant
bos , bovis, m. or f.	ox, bull
bracchium , bracchii, n.	the forearm

cado , cadere, cecidi, (casurus)	to fall
caedo , caedere, cecidi, caesum	to make fall, fell
caedes, caedis, f.	slaughter, carnage
caelo , caelare, caelavi, caelatum	to engrave, carve
caelum , caeli, n.	sky, heaven
caelestis, caeleste	heavenly, divine
caeruleus, caerulea, caeruleum (<caelulum)	blue
cal(i)dus , cal(i)da, cal(i)dum	warm, hot
candeo , candere, candui, --- (cf. candidus)	to shine, to be white, to be hot
accendo, accendere, accendi, accensum	to set on fire
incendium, incendii, n.	burning, conflagration
canis , canis, m. or f.	dog
cano , canere, cecini, (cantatum)	to sing
canto, cantare, cantavi, cantatum	to sing
cantus, cantus, m.	song
capillus , capilli, m.	hair
capio , capere, cepi, captum	to take, seize
captivus, captiva, captivum	taken prisoner
concipio, concipere, concepi, conceptum	to catch, conceive
decipio, decipere, decepi, deceptum	to mislead, cheat
percipio, percipere, percepi, perceptum	to acquire, perceive
occupo, occupare, occupavi, occupatum	to take possession of
discipulus, discipuli, m. and discipul, discipulae, f.	learner, student, pupil
disciplina, disciplinae, f.	instruction, method, orderly conduct
praiceps, praecipitis	headlong, steep
praecipito, -cipitare, -cipitavi, -cipitatum	to throw headlong, rush headlong
princeps, principis (<primus + -capio)	(lit.: taking the first share), chief
carcer , carceris, m.	jail, prison
careo , carere, carui, ---	to be without, lack (+abl.)
castus, casta, castum (cf. careo)	free from, unstained, chaste
carina , carinae, f.	keel, pars pro toto: ship
castra , castrorum, n.	military camp, fortress
castellum, castelli, n.	fortified outpost, garrison
caterva , catervae, f.	band, troop, mob
cavus , cava, cavum	hollow
cedo , cedere, cessi, cessum	to go, yield
cesso, cessare, cessavi, cessatum	to cease, rest, hesitate
excedo, excedere, excessi, excessum	to go away from, go beyond
incedo, incedere, incessi, incesum	to go in, advance
recedo, recedere, recessi, recessum	to fall back, give ground
succedo, succedere, successi, successum	to go from come under, take the place of
celebro , celebrare, celebravi, celebratum	to do something frequently, honor
celo , celare, celavi, celatum	to hide, conceal

occultus, occulta, occultum	(lit.: covered over), hidden, secret
celsus , celsa, celsum	high, lofty, haughty
collis, collis, m.	high ground, hill
culmen/columen, culminis/columinis n.	the top, summit
columna, columnae, f.	pillar
cerno , cernere, crevi, cretum	to see, sift
certo, certare, certavi, certatum	to decide by contest, fight
secretus, secreta, secretum	set apart, confidential
crimen, criminis, n.	blame, misdeed
discrimen, discriminis, n.	dividing line, difference, distinction
cervix , cervicis, f.	neck
ceteri , ceterae, cetera	the others
c(h)arta , c(h)artae, f.	paper, page
chorus , chori, m.	performance, group of singers and dancers
cieo , (cire), civi, citum	to put in motion, stir, invoke
citus, cita, citum	quick
sollicitus, sollicita, sollicitum (<solus + cieo)	thoroughly moved, agitated, disturbed
cinis , cineris, m.	ashes
clades , cladis, f.	calamity, disaster
clamo , clamare, clamavi, clamatum	to call, cry out, shout aloud
clamor, clamoris, m.	a loud call, shout
classis, classis, f.	(lit.: people called together), rank, fleet
claudo , claudere, clausi, clausum	to shut, close
includo, includere, inclusi, inclusum	to shut up, enclose, include
recludo. recludere, reclusi, reclusum	to disclose, reveal
clipeus/clipeum , clipei, m. or n.	(round brazen) shield (of Roman soldiers)
collum , colli, n.	neck
colo , colere, colui, cultum	to dwell, cultivate, honor
cultus, cultus, m.	cultivation, labor, manner of life
colonus, coloni, m.	farmer, colonist
color , coloris, m.	colour
coma , comae. f.	hair of the head, mane
como, comare, ---, comatus	to have long hair
cor , cordis, n.	heart
cresco , crescere, crevi, cretum	to grow (intrans.)
creber, crebra, crebrum	recurring at frequent intervals, dense
crinis , crinis, m.	hair, lock
cruor , cruoris, m.	blood, gore
cruentus, cruenta, cruentum	bloody
crus , cruris, m.	(lower) leg
cubo , cubare, cubui, ---	to lie
cubile, cubilis, n.	bed, couch
procumbo, procumbere, procubui, procubitum	to sink down, fall prostrate

culpa , culpae, f.	guilt, fault, blame
culpo, culpate, culpavi, culpatum	to censure, blame
cuncti , cunctae, cuncta	all, whole, entire
curro , currere, cucurri, cursum	to run
currus, currus, m.	chariot
concurro, -currere, concurri, concursus	to run together, assemble
occurro, occurrere, occurri, ---	to run to meet, oppose
daps/dapis , dapis, f.	expense, feast
damnum, damni, n.	loss, penalty
decet , decere, decuit, ---	it is fitting, seemly
decus, decoris, n.	grace, honor
dedecus, dedecoris, n.	disgrace, shame
deliciae , deliciarum, f.	pleasure, pet
dens , dentis, m.	tooth
densus , densa, densum	thick, compact, full of
deus , dei, m.; note special pl. forms: nom. di, gen. deum, dat. dis/diis	god
di(v)us, di(v)a, di(v)um	heavenly, godlike, divine
divinus, divina, divinum	belonging to the gods, divine
dives, divitis or (contracted) dis, ditis	(lit.: blessed by the gods), rich, sumptuous
dico , dicere, dixi, dictum	to say
dictum, dicti, n.	something said, word, assertion
condicio, condicionis, f.	agreement, stipulation, circumstance
dignus , digna, dignum	worthy, deserving, suitable (+abl.)
dignor, dignari, dignatus sum	to consider worthy, think fit
dirus , dira, dirum	unlucky, fearful, dread
do , dare, dedi, datum	to give
circumdo, circumdare, circumdedi, circumdatum	to place around, encircle
abdo, abdere, abdidi, abditum	to put away, remove, conceal
prodo, prodere, prodidi, proditum	to thrust forward, publish, betray
subdo, subdere, subdidi, subditum	to place under, subject
dolus , doli, m.	guile, deception
duco , ducere, duxi, ductum	to lead, draw, consider (+ double acc.)
ductor, ductoris, m.	leader, chief
educo, educere, eduxi, eductum	to lead forth, bring up, rear, train, educate
reduco, reducere, reduxi, reductum	to lead back, restore
duo , duae, duo	two
ebur , eboris, n.	ivory
emo , emere, emi, emptum	to buy
adimo, adimere, ademi, ademptum	to take away, snatch away
demo, demere, dempsi, demptum	to take away, remove
praemium, praemii, n. (< prae + emo)	profit, reward, privilege
ensis , ensis, m.	sword

eo , eo, ire, ii, (iturus)	to go
abeo, abire, abi(v)i, abiturum	to go away, depart
circumeo, circumire, circumi(v)i, circumitum	to go around, skirt, surround
intereo, interire, interi(v)i, interitum	to decay, perish
praetereo, praeterire, praeteri(v)i, praeteritum	to pass by, escape one's knowledge
reditus, reditus, m.	return
comitor, comitari, comitatus sum	to go along, attend
epistula , epistulae, f.	letter
equus , equi, m.	horse
eques, equitis, m.	rider, a member of the equestrian order
erro , errare, erravi, erratum	to wander, go astray
error, erroris, m.	perplexity, mistake
exter (exterior, extremus)	from outside, foreign
extremus, extrema, extremum	utmost, last
facio , facere, feci, factum	to make, do
deficio, deficere, defexi, defectum	to give out, fail
reficio, reficere, refexi, refectum	to restore
facies, faciei, f.	appearance, form, face
fallo , fallere, fefelli, falsum	to deceive, escape notice
fallax, fallacis	deceitful, treacherous
falsus, falsa, falsum, (falso adv).	deceptive, false
fames , famis, f.	hunger
familia, familiae, f.	household, family
famulus, famuli, m.	servant
fauces , faucium, f.	throat, gullet
fax , facis, f.	torch
ferio , ferire, ---, (feriturus)	to strike, hit
fero , ferre, tuli, latum	to bear, carry
differo, differre, distuli, dilatam	to separate, spread, put off
effero, efferre, extuli, elatum	to carry out (for burial), to extol
infero, inferre, intuli, illatum	to bring to a place, advance
transfero, transferre, transtuli, translatum	to carry across, translate
ferus , fera, ferum	wild
ferveo , fervere, fervui, ---	to be boiling hot
fretum, freti, n.	(lit.: where the sea churns), straits, channel
fessus , fessa, fessum	worn out, weak
festus , festa, festum	festive, merry
infestus, infesta, infestum	hostile
manifestus, manifesta, manifestum	palpable
fetus , feta, fetum	pregnant, fruitful
fecundus, fecunda, fecundum	fruitful, productive
felix, felicitas	fruitful, lucky
infelix, infelicitas	unhappy, unfortunate

fidō , fidere, fīsus sum	to trust, rely upon
fidus, fīda, fīdum	trustworthy, faithful
perfidus, perfīda, perfīdum	faithless, treacherous
figō , figere, fīxi, fīxum	to fasten, fix
fīnis, fīnis, m.	(lit. fixed mark), boundary
fīnes, fīnium, m.	territory, country
fīnio, fīnire, fīni(v)I, fīnitum	to establish a limit, end
fīndo , fīndere, fīdi, fīssum	to cleave, split
fīrmus , fīrma, fīrmum	solid, strong
fīrenum, fīreni, n.	bridle
flos , floris, m.	blossom, flower
fluō , fluere, fluxi, ---	to flow
fluvius, fluvii, m.	river
fluctus, fluctus, m.	flood, wave
focus , foci, m.	fire-place, hearth
foedus , foeda, foedum	ugly
folium , folii, n.	leaf
fons , fontis, m.	spring, fountain
for , fari, fatus sum	to speak, say
ad/ffor, ad/ffari, ad/ffatus sum	to speak to, address
effor, effari, effatus sum	to utter, tell
fama, famaē, f.	rumor
fabula, fabulae, f.	story, tale, plot
fas, n. (indecl.)	divine law
nefas, n. (indecl.)	sin, crime
foris , foris, f.	(leaf of a) door
forma , formae, f.	appearance, shape, beauty
formosus, formosa, formosum	shapely, beautiful
frango , frangere, fregi, fractum	to break (trans.)
fragilis, fragile	easily broken, brittle
frater , fratris, m.	brother
fraternus, fraterna, fratenum	brotherly
fraus , fraudis, f.	deceit, cheating
fremo , fremere, fremui, fremitum	to roar, growl
frequens , frequentis	repeated, often
frigus , frigoris, n.	coldness
frons , frondis, f.	foliage
frons , frontis, f.	forehead, front
fruor , frui, fructus/fruitus sum	to enjoy (+abl.)
frux, frugis, f.	fruits of the earth, result
fugio , fugere, fugi, (fugiturus)	to flee, shun
fugo, fugare, fugavi, fugatum	to put to flight
effugio, effugere, effugi, ---	to escape

fulgeo , fulgere, fulsi, ---	to be radiant, shine
fulmen, fuminis, n.	stroke of lightning, thunderbolt
fumus , fumi, m.	smoke
fundo , fundere, fudi, fusum	to pour
effundo, effundere, effudi, effusum	to pour out
perfundo, perfundere, perfusi, perfusum	to flow over, dye
profundus, profunda, profundum	extending far, deep
funus , funis, m. (rarely f.)	rope
funus , funeris, n.	funeral, destruction
furtum , furti, n. (cf. furtim)	theft, robbery
furo , furere, ---, ---	to rage, be mad
furor, furoris, m.	rage, frenzy
galea , galeae, f.	helmet
gelu , gelus, n. and gelus, gelus, m.	cold, frost
gelidus, gelida, gelidum	icy cold
gemo , gemere, gemui, gemitum	to sigh, groan
gemitus, gemitus, m.	sigh, lamentation
gena , genae, f.	cheek
gener , generi, m.	son-in-law
germanus , germana, germanum	born of the same parents, genuine
gigno , gignere, genui, genitum	to beget, produce
genitor, genitoris, m.	father, creator, sire
gramen , graminis, n.	grass
grandis , grande	great, massive, sublime
gratia , gratiae, f.	goodwill, kindness, charm
ingratus, ingrata, ingratum	unpleasant, unthankful
gremium , gremii, n.	lap, bosom
grex , gregis, m.	herd
egregius, egregia, egregium	extraordinary, eminent
gurgis , gurgitis, m.	abyss, whirlpool
habeo , habere, habui, habitum	to have
habito, habitare, habitavi, habitatum	to inhabit, dwell
habitus, habitus, m.	state of being, style of dress, character
habena, habenae, f.	strap, halter, rein
praebeo, praebere, praebui, praebitum	to hold forth, offer, furnish
dubius, dubia, dubium (< duo + habeo)	(lit.: held two ways), doubtful, uncertain
(h)arena , (h)arenae, f.	sand
herba , herbae, f.	grass, vegetation, turf
heres , heredis m. (rarely f.)	successor, heir
hiems , hiemis, f.	winter
historia , historiae, f.	investigation, record of the past, narrative
honor , honoris, m.	esteem, repute, public office
hora , horae, f.	hour

hortus , horti, m.	garden, farm plot
cohors, cohortis, f.	(lit.: space surrounded by farms), cohort
hospes , hospitis, m.	guest, friend
hostis , hostis, m.	stranger, enemy
iacio , iacere, ieci, iactum	to throw, hurl
ictus, ictus, m.	blow, beat
adicio, adicere, adieci, adiectum	to put near, add
conicio, conicere, conieci, coniectum	to throw, infer, discuss
iniceo, inicere, inieci, iniectum	to throw in, infuse, cause
obiceo, obicere, obieci, obiectum	to throw in the way, oppose
proicio, proicere, proieci, proiectum	to fling forth, extend forward
subicio, subiecere, subieci, subiectum	to place under, lay before
traicio, traicere, traieci, traiectum	to propel across, pierce
idem , eadem, idem	the same
imber , imbris, m.	rain
nimbus, nimbi, m.	rain-storm, cloud, headband
imitor , imitari, imitatus sum	to act like, copy
imago, imaginis, f.	likeness, picture
inanis , inane	empty, void
inferus , infera, inferum	low, underground
imus, ima, imum	lowest, deepest, last
infernus, inferna, infernum	beneath, infernal
inguen , inguinis, n.	groin
intro , intrare, intravi, intratum	to enter
invitus , invita, invitum	unwilling
iocus , ioci, m.	joke, jest
ipse , ipsa, ipsum	him-, her-, itself
iungo , iungere, iunxi, iunctum	to yoke, join
iugum, iugi, n.	yoke, team
coniunx, coniugis, m. or f.	husband, wife
ius , iuris, n.	law, right
iustitia, iustitiae, f.	justice, fairness
iuro, iurare, iuravi, iuratum	to swear
periurium, periurii, n.	false oath, perjury
iuvenis , iuvene	young
iuventus, iuventutis, f.	(age of) youth, young people
iuventa, iuventae, f.	(age) of youth
iuvencus, iuveni, m.	bull calf
labor , labi, lapsus sum	to slip, glide
labo, labare, labavi, labatum	to totter, waver
labor , laboris, m.	toil, exertion
lacero , lacerare, laceravi, laceratum	to tear, rend
lacertus , lacerti, m.	(upper) arm

lacus , lacus, m.	basin, pond
laetus , laeta, laetum	cheerful, glad, pleasant
laevus , laeva, laevum	left, unlucky
laeva, laevae, f.	left hand
lana , lanae, f.	wool
lapis , lapidis, m.	stone
Lar , Laris, m.	household god
largus , larga, largum	large, plentiful
lassus , lassa, lassum	tired, exhausted
latus , lata, latum	broad, wide
latus, lateris, n.	side, flank
laurus , lauri, f. or laurus, laurus, f.	laurel-tree, bay
leo , leonis, m.	lion
lex , legis, f.	law, statute
lego, legare, legavi, legatum	to depute, appoint
lego , legere, legi, lectum	to collect, select, read
legio, legionis, f.	legion
colligo, colligere, collegi, collectum	to gather together
dilectus, dilectus, m.	mustering of troops, choice, distinction
eligo, eligere, elixi, electum	to extract, select
lenis , lene	slow, soft, mild
lentus , lenta, lentum	pliant, slow
letum , leti, n.	death, annihilation
levis , leve	light, slight
levo, levare, levavi, levatum	to make lighter, lift up
libet , libere, libuit, libitum	it pleases, delights
libido, libidinis, f.	desire, longing
lilium , lil(i)i, n.	lily
limen , liminis, n.	threshold, lintel
sublimis, sublime; sublimus, sublima, sublimum	elevated, lofty
lingua , linguae, f.	tongue
liquidus , liquida, liquidum	fluid
lis , litis, f.	lawsuit, quarrel
loquor , loqui, locutus sum	to speak, talk
eloquentia, eloquentiae, f.	effective speech, articulateness
luceo , lucere, luxi, ---	to shine, be bright
lucidus, lucida, lucidum	bright, translucent
lux, lucis, f.	light
lucus, luci, m.	(lit.: clearing), (sacred) grove, wood
luctor , luctari, luctatus sum	to wrestle
lugeo , lugere, luxi, luctum	to mourn
luctus, luctus, m.	lamentation, grief
luo , luere, lui, ---	to pay, make atonement, set free

solvo, solvere, solvi, solutum (< se- + luo)	to loosen, pay
lupus , lupi, m.	wolf
lustrō , lustrare, lustravi, lustratum	to purify, walk around
maereo , maerere, maerui, ---	to mourn, grieve
maestus, maesta, maestum	sad, gloomy
magnus , magna, magnum (maior; maximus)	big, large, great
magnitudo, magnitudinis, f.	great size
malus , mala, malum (peior; pessimus)	bad, evil
manes , manium, m.	(lit.: good spirits), souls of the departed
immanis, immane	monstrous, frightful
maturus, matura, maturum	timely, ripe
mano , manare, manavi, ---	to drop, flow
mare , maris, n.	sea
maritus , mariti, m.	husband, married man
marmor , marmoris, m.	marble
mater , matris, f.	mother
materia, materiae, f.	timber, building material, matter
medius , media, medium	middle, mean
medium, medii, n.	middle, center
mel , mellis, n.	honey
membrum , membri, n.	limb, member
mensis , mensis, m.	month
mereo , merere, merui, meritum	to earn, deserve
merito (adv.)	deservedly, rightly
immeritum, immerita, immeritum	undeserved, innocent
merx , mercis, f.	commodity, merchandise
messis , messis, f.	crop, harvest
metior , metiri, mensus sum	to measure
mensa, mensae, f.	(lit.: measured piece of furniture), table
immensus, immensa, immensum	immeasurable, boundless
mico , micare, micavi, micatum	to move rapidly, quiver, flicker, spurt
miles , militis, m.	soldier
militaris, militare	connected with the army, military
militia, militiae, f.	military service, warfare
minae , minarum, f. (cf. e-mineo, mons)	(lit.: something projecting at you), threat
mirus , mira, mirum (cf. miror)	astounding, wondrous
miseror , miserari, miseratus sum	to pity
mitis , mite	soft, sweet, mild
mitto , mittere, misi, missum	to send
demitto, demittere, demisi, demissum	to let down, lower
immitto, immittere, immisi, immissum	to send in, introduce
permitto, permittere, permisi, permissum	to let go through, allow
modus , modi, m.	measure, manner

commodus, commoda, commodum	convenient, suitable
moles , molis, f.	mass, bulk
mollis , molle	soft, supple
moneo , monere, monui, monitum	to put in mind of, admonish
monumentum, monumenti, n.	memorial
monstro , monstare, monstravi, monstratum	to point out, show, ordain
monstrum, monstri, n.	evil portent, monstrosity
mora , morae, f.	delay
memoro, memorare, memoravi, memoratum	to bring to remembrance, mention
mucro , mucronis, m.	sharp point, edge
multus , multa, multum	much, very
multitudo, multitudinis, f.	multitude, crowd
munus , muneris, n.	office, duty
murus , muri, m.	wall
moenia, moenium, n.	wall
murmur, murmuris, n.	rumble, whisper
nasus , nasi, m.	nose
naris, naris, f.	nostril
necesse (adv.)	needful, indispensable
necessitas, necessitatis, f.	need, constraint
nemus , nemoris, n.	forest pasture, grove
nervus , nervi, m.	sinew, tendon, nerve
nidus , nidi, m.	nest
niger , nigra, nigrum	black, dark
nihil , n.	nothing
nimius , nimia, nimium	excessive
niteo , nitere, nitui, ---	to shine, glitter
nitidus, nitida, nitidum	shining, sleek, fat
nix , nivis, f.	snow
niveus, nivea, niveum	snowy, snow-white
no , nare, navi, ---	swim, float
nosco , noscere, novi, (notus famous)	to get to know
nota, notae, f.	mark, sign
noto, notare, notavi, notatum	to mark, indicate, recognize
nobilis, nobile	(lit.: what is known), renowned, high-born
agnosco, agnoscere, agnovi, agni/otus	to perceive, declare
ignotus, ignota, ignotum	unknown
ignarus, ignara, ignarum	not knowing, unaware
nox , noctis. f.	night
nocturnus, nocturna, nocturnum	nightly, nocturnal
nubes , nubis, f.	cloud, mist
nudus , nuda, nudum	naked, bare
numerus , numeri, m.	number

numero, numerare, numeravi, numeratum	to count, reckon
obscurus , obscura, obscurum	dim, dark
odor , odoris, m.	smell
omnis , omnis, omne	all, every
onus , oneris, n.	burden, load
onero, onerare, oneravi, oneratum	to load, burden
ops , opis, f.	might, means, succor
opus, operis, n.	work, labor
epulae, epularum, f.	(lit.: religious performance), dishes, feast
inops, inopis	helpless, weak
ordo , ordinis, m.	line, methodical arrangement, class
os , oris, n.	mouth
ora, orae, f.	edge, coast
oro, orare, oravi, oratum	to argue, pray
os , ossis, n.	bone
otium , otii, n.	leisure
negotium, negot(i)i, n.	work, business, trouble
palleo , pallere, pallui, ---	to be pale
pallor, palloris, m.	paleness, mustiness
palma , palmae, f.	palm (of the hand), palmtree
pando , pandere, pandi, passum	to spread out, open
passus, passus, m.	pace, step, stride
par , paris	equal
impar, impairs	unequal
parco , parcere, peperci, (parsurus)	to spare (+dat.)
parcus, parca, parcum	(lit.: thrifty), small
pareo , parere, parui, paritum	to obey
parvus , parva, parvum (minor; minimus)	small
parum (adv.)	too little, not enough
minister, ministri, m. (< minus, cf. magis-ter)	servant. attendant
pasco , pascere, pavi, pastum	to feed, let graze
pastor, pastoris, m.	shepherd
pater , patris, m.	father, sire
paternus, paterna, paternum	fatherly
patria, patriae, f.	fatherland
paucus , pauca, paucum	few
paul(l)us, paul(l)a, paul(l)um	little
pauper, pauperis (< paucus + pario)	(lit.: producing little), poor, indigent
pax , pacis, f.	peace
pecus , pecoris, n.	head of cattle, herd, flock
pecus, pecudis, f.	piece of livestock, sheep
pelagus , pelagi, n.	open sea
pellis , pellis, f.	skin, hide, pelt

pello , pellere, pepuli, pulsum	to beat, push, drive (out)
pulso, pulsare, pulsavi, pulsatum	to keep hitting, hammer
impello, impellere, impuli, impulsum	set in motion, instigate
Penates , Penatium, m.	household gods
pendo , pendere, pependi, pensum (trans.)	to weigh, pay
pondus, ponderis, n.	weight
pendeo, pendere, pependi, --- (intrans.)	to hang, float
impendeo, impendere, ---, impensum	to hang over, threaten
penetro , penetrare, penetravi, penetratum	to make its way into
penna , pennae, f.	feather, plume
pes , pedis, m.	foot
pedes, peditis, m.	foot-soldier
pecco, peccare, peccavi, peccatum	to blunder, do wrong
peto , petere, petivi, petitum	to strive for, seek
impetus, impetus, m.	thrust, impulse
pinguis , pingue	fat
piscis , piscis, m.	fish
placeo , placere, placui, placitum	to be pleasing, approved
placidus, placida, placidum	calm, mild
supplex, supplicis	(lit.: bringing peace-offerings), humble
planus , plana, planum	level, flat
plaudo , plaudere, plausi, plausum	to clap
plenus , plena, plenum (+gen. or abl.)	full
impleo, implere, implevi, impletum	to fill, finish
plerusque , pleraque, plerumque	a large part, most
pluma , plumae, f.	feather
poena , poenae, f.	punishment
impune (adv.)	without consequences, safely
polus , poli, m.	tip of heavenly axis, pole star, sky
pomum , pomi, n. and pomus, pomi, m.	fruit tree, (edible) fruit
pono , ponere, posui, positum	to place, put
appono, apponere, apposui, appositum	to place, near, serve, attach
compono, componere, composui, compositum	to put together
depono, deponere, deposui, depositum	to put down
impono, imponere, imposui, impositum	to place upon, establish, inflict
pons , pontis, m.	bridge
pontus , ponti, m.	sea
porto , portare, portavi, portatum	to carry, convey
porta, portae, f.	gate, door
portus, portus, m.	harbor
posterus , postera, posterum	next, following
potis or pote, potior, potissimus	having the power, able
potestas, potestatis, f.	power, control

poto , potare, potavi, potatum	to drink
poculum, poculi, n.	drinking bowl
pratium , prati, n.	meadow
precor , precari, precatus sum	to ask, pray
prex, precis, f.	prayer, request
posco, poscere, poposci, (postulatum)	to demand
pre(he)ndo , pre(he)ndere, pre(he)ndi, pre(he)nsum	to lay hold of, seize
praeda, praedae, f.	booty, spoil
depre(he)ndo, -(he)ndere, -(he)ndi, -(he)nsum	to light on, pounce on
[pri] , prior, primus	before
priscus, prisca, priscum	former, ancient
probo , probare, probavi, probatum	to approve, commend
improbus, improba, improbum	of poor quality, unsound
proelium , proelii, n.	battle
proles , prolis, f.	offspring, progeny
pronus , prona, pronum	leaning forward, leaning toward the ground
propinquus (propior, proximus)	near, related
proprius , propria, proprium	one's own
prora , prorae, f.	the forepart of a ship, prow
pudet , pudere, puduit, puditum est	to fill with shame
pudor, pudoris, m.	sense of shame, decency
puer , pueri, m.	boy
puella, puellae, f.	girl
pubes, pubis, f.	signs of manhood; group of young males
pulvis , pulveris, m. (f.)	dust
puppis , puppis, f.	stern of a ship, poop; part pro toto: ship
purpureus , purpurea, purpureum	"purple", red
purus , pura, purum	free from dirt, pure
pius, pia, pium	dutiful, devout, religious
pietas, pietatis, f.	dutiful conduct, religiousness, devotion
qualis ; talis	of what kind?; of such a kind
quantus ; tantus	of what size/degree?; of such size, degree
quatio , quater, ---, quassum	to shake
excutio, excutere, excussi, excussum	to shake out, drive out
percutio, percutere, percussi, percussum	to strike forcibly, blast
queror , queri, questus sum	to lament, complain
querela, querelae, f.	lament, complaint
quies , quietis, f.	rest, repose, quiet life
quiesco, quiescere, quievi, quietum	to rest (intrans.)
quot ; tot	how many?; so many
totidem	as many
rabies , rabiei, f.	ferocity, frenzy
ramus , rami, m.	branch, bough

rapio , rapere, rapui, raptum	to snatch, rob
rapidus, rapida, rapidum	fast, vehement
corripio, corripere, corripui, correptum	to seize, snatch
rarus , rara, rarum	scattered, infrequent, scarce
ratis , ratis, f.	timbers, raft
recens , recentis	lately done, fresh
rego , regere, rexi, rectum	to keep straight, direct, lead
rectus, recta, rectum	straight, right
regius, regia, regium	royal, regal
regno, regnare, regnavi, regnatum	to rule, reign
dirigo, dirigere, direxi, directum	to make straight, steer
erigo, erigere, erexi, erectum	to raise up
pergo, pergere, perrexi, perrectum	to proceed
por(ri)go, por(ri)gere, porrexi, porrectum	to stretch out
sur(ri)go, sur(ri)gere, surrexi, surrectum	to raise, cause to stand upright
remus , remi, m.	oar
res , rei, f.	thing, matter
reor, reri, ratus sum	to reckon
reus , rei, m.	defendant
rideo , ridere, risi, risum	to laugh
arrideo, arridere, arrisi, arrisum	to smile at, behave kindly toward
rigeo , rigere, ---, ---	to be stiff, unbending
rigor, rigoris, m.	stiffness, frostiness, severity
rigidus, rigida, rigidum	stiff
ripa , ripae, f.	bank, shore
rivus , rivi, m.	stream, brook
rogo , rogare, rogavi, rogatum	to ask
rogus , rogi, m. and rogum, rogi, n.	funeral pyre
rota , rotae, f.	wheel
ruber , rubra, rubrum	red
rubeo, rubere, ---, ---	to be red, to become red
robur, roboris, n.	hard-wood, firmness, strength
rudis , rude	still in its natural state, rough, crude
rumpo , rumpere, rupi, ruptum	to break (trans.)
rupes, rupis, f.	rock, cliff
ruo , ruere, rui, rutum	to rush, tumble
ruina, ruinae, f.	headlong rush, downfall, destruction
rus , ruris, n.	piece of land, country estate
rusticus, rustica, rusticum	belonging to the country, rural, rustic
sacer , sacra, sacrum	consecrated, sacred
sacrum, sacri, n.	holy place, temple
sacro, sacrare, sacravi, sacratum	to set apart as sacred, consecrate
saec(u)lum , saec(u)li, n.	age, era

saevus , saeva, saevum	savage, ferocious
saevio, saevire, saevii, saevitum	to be violent, rage
sagitta , sagittae, f.	arrow
saltus , saltus, m.	woodland region, mountain pass
sanguis , sanguinis, m.	blood
sanus , sana, sanum	sound, healthy
insanus, insana, insanum	frenzied, wild, absurd
scando , scandere, scendi, ascensum	to move up, climb, scan (a verse)
ascendo, ascendere, ascendi, ascensum	to climb up
descendo, descendere, descendi, descensum	to come down, derive from
sceptrum , sceptri, n.	royal staff
scopulus , scopuli, m.	a projecting point of rock, crag, ledge
seco , secare, secui, sectum	to cut
securis, securis, f.	axe, hatchet
securus , securus, securum (cf. cura)	carefree, untroubled, negligent
sedeo , sedere, sedi, sessum	to sit
possideo, possidere, possedi, possessum (< potis +)	to occupy, hold as property
sedes, sedis, f.	seat
praesidium, praesidii, n.	protection, stronghold
sido, sidere, sidi, ---	to sit down, subside
consido, considerare, consedi, consessum	to sit down, settle
resido, residere, resedi, ---	to sit down, fall back
assiduus, assidua, assiduum	constantly present, persistent
seges , segitis, f.	field of corn, crop
segnis , segnis, segne	slow, sluggish, slothful
simplex, simplicis (< semel + -plex)	one-fold, plain, uncomplicated
singuli, singulae, singula	one apiece, individual
sepelio , sepelire, sepeli(v)i, sepultum	to bury
sepulcrum, sepulcri, n.	tomb, grave
sequor , sequi, secutus sum	to follow
secundus, secunda, secundum	following, next, second
socius, socii, m.	companion, ally
sero , serere, seui, satum	to sow, plant
semen, seminis, n.	seed
sero , serere, serui, sertum	to put in a row
sermo, sermonis, m.	talk, conversation, discourse
sors, sortis, f.	lot
desero, deserere, deserui, desertum	to leave, forsake
serpo , serpere, serpsi, ---	to move in prone position, creep, crawl
serpens, serpentis, m. or f.	snake
serus , sera, serum	late, too late
servus , servi, m. and serva, servae	slave
servio, servire, servivi, servitum	to be a servant to (+dat.)

servitium, servitii, n.	slavery, bondage
severus , severa, severum	strict
siccus , sicca, siccum	dry
sidus , sideris, n.	constellation, heavenly body
desiderium, desiderii, n.	(lit.: an influence from the stars), desire
signum , signi, n.	mark, token, sign
signo, signare, signavi, signatum	to mark, seal, portend
insignis, insignis, insigne	distinguished, notable
sileo , silere, silui, ---	to be silent
silentium, silentii, n.	silence
silva , silvae, f.	woodland, forest, matter
similis , simile	like, resembling
simulo, simulare, simulavi, simulatum	to pretend, simulate
simulacrum, simulacri, n.	likeness, representation, statue
sino , sinere, sivi, situm	to let, allow
situs, situs, m.	position
sinus , sinus, m.	curve, bosom, bay
sitis , sitis, f.	thirst
socer , soceri, m.	father-in-law
solidus , solida, solidum	not hollow, firm
solum , soli, m.	bottom, floor, soil
ex(s)ul, ex(s)ulis, m. or. f.	(lit.: away from native soil), banished person
solus , sola, solum	alone, single
solitudo, solitudinis, f.	solitariness, loneliness
somnus , somni, m.	sleep
somnium, somnii, n.	dream
sono , sonare, sonui, sonitum	to make a sound
sonus, soni, m.	noise, sound
sonitus, sonitus, m.	noise, sound
resono, resonare, resonavi, ---	to echo, ring with
spatium , spatii, n.	track, area, interval
specio , specere, spexi, spectus	to see, observe
aspicio, aspicere, aspexi, aspectus	to look at, behold
conspicio, -spicere, -spexi, conspectum	to look at attentively, gaze
despicio, despiciere, despexi, despectum	to look down on, disdain
prospicio, -spicere, prospexi, prospectum	to look out, look out for, watch
respicio, respicere, respexi, respectum	to look back, be mindful of, consider
spes , spei, f.	hope
spero, sperare, speravi, speratum	to expect, hope
despero, desperare, desperavi, desperatum	to give up hope, despair
prosperus, prospera, prosperum	according to one's hopes, successful
spiro , spirare, spiravi, spiratum	to breathe
spiritus, spiritus, m.	breath, spirit, soul

spolium , spolii, n.	hide, stripped armor, booty
spons , sponsis, f.	will, volition
spumo , spumare, spumavi. spumatum	foam, froth
sterno , sternere, stravi, stratum	to spread out, strew
astra, astrorum, n.	(lit.: strewn over heaven), star, constellation
stella, stella, f.	star
stirps , stirpis, f.	stock, root
sto , stare, steti, (staturus)	to stand
a(d)sto, a(d)stare, astiti, -	to stand near
disto, distare, ---, ---	to be distant, to be different
insto, instare, institi, instatum	to impend, press upon
statuo, statuere, statui, statutum	to cause to stand, establish
sisto, sistere, ste/iti, statum	to cause to stand, stand
consisto, consistere, constiti, constitum	to come to a halt, to be comprised of
ex(s)isto, ex(s)istere, ex(s)iti	to appear, come into being
resisto, resistere, restiti, ---	to halt, remain fixed, stand in the way
destino, destinare, destinavi, destinatum	to fix in position, purpose, designate
struo , struere, struxi, structum	to pile up, build
instruo, instruere, instruxi, instructum	to equip with knowledge
stupeo , stupere, stupui, ---	to be struck senseless
obsti/upesco, obsti/uperscere, obsti/upui, --	to be struck dumb, amazed
suesco , suescere, suevi, suetum	to become accustomed to
consuesco, consuescere, consuevi, consuetum	to get used to, form a habit of
consuetudo, consuetudinis, f.	usual practice, custom
sum , esse, fui, (futurus)	to be
prodsum, prodesse, profui, ---	to be useful
possum, posse, potui, --- (< potis + sum)	to be able to
potentia, potentiae, f.	power, capacity
omnipotens, omnipotentis	almighty
praesens, praesentis	present
tango , tangere, tetigi, tactum	to touch
contingo, -tingere, contigi, contactum	to touch, seize, reach
tardus , tarda, tardum	slow, late
taurus , tauri, m.	bull
tego , tegere, texi, tectum	to cover
tectum, tecti, n.	roof, abode
tellus , telluris, f.	earth, land
telum , teli, n.	missile, javelin
tempto , temptare, temptavi, temptatum (also tento)	to try
tempus , temporis, n.	time
tempero, temperare, temperavi, temperatum	to restrain oneself, to regulate
tendo , tendere, tetendi, tentum	to stretch, aim at
extendo, extendere, extendi, extensum	to stretch out, spread out

ostendo, ostendere, ostendi, ostensum	to hold out, show
tenuis, tenue	thin
tenebrae , tenebrarum, f.	darkness
teneo , tenere, tenui, ---	to have, hold
pertineo, pertinere, pertinui, ---	to reach, to be aimed at
contentus, contenta, contentum	satisfied
tener , tenera, tenerum	tender, delicate
terreo , terrere, terrui, territum	to frighten
terror, terroris, m.	something that inspires fear, fear
exterreo, -terrere, exterrui, exterritum	to strike with terror, frighten
thalamus or thalamos, thalami, m.	inner room, bedchamber, marriage
timeo, timere, timui, ---	to fear
timidus, timida, timidum	fearful
tingo , tingere, tinxī, tinctum	to wet, imbue, colour
titulus , tituli, m.	inscription, heading
tollo , tollere, sustuli, sublatum	to lift, take up
attollo, attollere, ---, ---	to lift up, raise
torreo , torrere, torruī, tostum	to scorch, parch
torus , tori, m.	thong, moulding, muscle, bolster, bed
totus , tota, totum	whole, entire
traho , trahere, traxi, tractum	to drag, haul
contraho, contrahere, contraxi, contractum	to draw together, cause to shrink
detraho, detrahere, detraxi, detractum	to strip off, take away
tremo , tremere, tremui, ---	to quake, quiver
trepidus , trepida, trepidum	restless, agitated
trepido, trepidare, trepidavi, trepidatum	to bustle with alarm, be in confusion
tres , tria	three
testis, testis, m. (rarely f.)	(lit.: third party), witness
triumphus , triumphi, m.	victory procession, triumph
tueor, tueri, (tutus safe)	to watch, protect
intueor, intrueri, intuitus sum	to watch, consider
tumeo , tumere, tumui, ---	to swell, be swollen
tumidus, tumida, tumidum	swollen, puffed up
tumulus, tumuli, m.	a heap of earth, mound, hill, hillock
tumultus, tumulti, m.	commotion, disturbance
turba , turbae, f.	disorder, mass of people
turbo, turbare, turbavi, turbatum	to disturb, trouble
turbo, turbiniis, m.	whirlwind, storm
turris , turris, f.	tower
t(h)us , t(h)uris, n.	incense
uber , uberis	producing much nourishment, plentiful, rich
ulcisor , ulcisci, ultus sum	to take revenge, punish
ultor, ultoris, m.	avenger

inultus, inulta, inultum	unpunished, unavenged
ultimus , ultima, ultimum	last
umbra , umbrae, f.	shade, shadow
umeo , umere, ---, ---	to be damp, be wet
umerus , umeri, m.	upper arm, shoulder
unda , undae, f.	wave, billow
abundo, abundare, abundavi, abundatum	to overflow
unguis , unguis, m.	finger-nail
ung(u)o , ung(u)ere, unxi, unctum	to grease, anoint
unus , una, unum	one
nullus, nulla, nullum	no
ullus, ulla, ullum	any (after negation)
unicus, unica, unicum	one and only, having no match, unique
universus, universa, universum	entire, whole
uterque , utraque, utrumque	each of two
utor , uti, usus sum	to employ (+abl)
utilitas, utilitatis, f.	usefulness, effectiveness
inutilis, inutile	useless
vaco , vacare, vacavi, vacatum	to be empty
vacuus, vacuus, vacumm	empty, free from
vado , vadere, vasi, (vasurus)	to go, walk
evado, evadere, evasi, evasum	to go out, escape
vadum, vadi, n.	ford, bottom of the sea, waters
vagus , vaga, vagum	wandering, shifting, inconstant
vagor, vagari, vagatus sum	to wander, roam
vanus , vana, vanum	hollow, unreliable
varius , varia, varium	diverse, manifold, mottled
vastus , vasta, vastum	empty, desolate, enormous
vasto, vastare, vastavi, vastatum	to lay waste
vates , vatis, m. or f.	soothsayer, prophet
veho , vehere, vexi, vectum	to move, drive (trans.)
vehemens, vehementis	violent, strong
velox , velocis	swift, rapid
velum , veli, n.	sail, awning, piece of cloth
velo, velare, velavi, velatum	to cover, wrap
vena , venae, f.	blood-vessel, vein
venenum , veneni, n.	poison
veneror , venerari, veneratus sum	to worship, pay homage
venio , venire, veni, ventum	to come
evenio, evenire, eveni, eventum	to come out, come about
adventus, adventus, m.	arrival
ver , veris, n.	(season of) spring
vernus, verna, vernum	occurring in the spring, vernal

verbena , verbenae, f.	leafy branch (used in rituals)
verbera, verberorum	instrument for flogging, blows
verto , vertere, verti, versum	to turn
vo/ertex, vo/erticis, m.	(lit.: turning point), eddy, whirl, peak
adverto, advertere, adverti, adversum	to turn to
converto, -vertere, converti, conversum	to turn round, change
dive/orto, -vertere, -verti, -versum	to turn or go different directions, separate
dive/orsus, dive/orsa, dive/orsum	(lit.: turned in different directions), different
verso, versare, versavi, versatum	to turn often, keep turning
versus, versus, m.	(lit.: one turn of the plough), line, verse
vesica , vesicae, f.	bladder
venter, ventris, m.	belly
vestigium , vestigii, n.	foot-print, trace
vestis , vestis, f.	garment, clothing
vetus , veteris	old, veteran
vetustas, vetustatis, f.	old age, long duration
vexo , vexare, vexavi, vexatum	to buffet, harass
via , viae, f.	way, street
obvius, obvia, obvium	in the way, ready to hand
vicis (gen.), f.	recurring occasion, part filled in rotation
vicus , vici, m.	block of houses, village
vicinus, vicina, vicinum	neighbouring
video , videre, vidi, visum	to see, discern, perceive
videor, videri, visus sum	to seem
visus, visus, m.	eye, look
viso, visere, visi, ---	to go and look, visit
vio , viere, ---, vietum	to bend, twist (trans.)
vitis, vitis, f.	grape-vine
vitta, vittae, f.	fillet, headband
vigeo , vigere, vigui, ---	to be physically or mentally active, thrive
vigil, vigilis	awake, watchful
vigilo, vigilare, vigilavi, vigilatum	to stay awake, keep watch
vilis , vile	cheap, worthless
vincio , vincire, vinxi, vinctum	to bind, fetter
vinculum, vinculi, n.	bond, chain, fetter
vinco , vincere, vici, victum	to conquer, vanquish
victor, victoris, m.	conqueror
victrix, victricis, f.	conqueress
invictus, invicta, invictum	undefeated
vir , viri, m.	man, adult male,
curia, curiae, f. (<con- + vir)	(meeting place of the) Roman Senate
vireo , virere, virui, ---	to be green, strong
viridis, viride	green, youthful

virgo , virginis, f.	a maid, maiden, virgin
virus , viri, n.	slime, poison
vivo , vivere, vixi, victum	to live
convivium, convivii, n.	dinner-party, banquet, feast
voco , vocare, vocavi, vocatum	to call, summon
vox, vocis, f.	voice, utterance
volo , velle, volui, ---	to want, wish
voluntas, voluntatis, f.	will, wish
volvo , volare, volavi, volatum	to fly
volucer, volucris, volucre	winged
volvo , volvere, volvi, volutum	to cause to revolve, roll
valles, vallis, f.	valley
voveo , vovere, vovi, votum	to promise (to a god), pray
votum, voti, n.	vow
devoveo, devovere, devovi, devotum	to dedicate, curse
vulgus , vulgi, m.	the common people, mob
vulgo (adv.)	publicly, commonly
vu/olnus , vu/olneris, n.	wound