# CHEMISTRY 232 – ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II FALL 2017

# TR 8:10-9:30 or TR 9:40-11:00 am, RBH 109

# **Instructor: Professor Mo Hunsen**

Tomsich Hall 310 hunsenm@kenyon.edu Office Telephone: 427-5091 Office Hours: T 1-3 PM & F 11 AM - 1 PM; You are welcome, encouraged, and expected to meet with me throughout the semester.

**Text:** Vollhardt, K. Peter C.; Schore, Neil E. "Organic Chemistry: Structure and Function," 6<sup>th</sup> ed. **Optional:** Schore, Neil E. "Study Guide and Solutions Manual for Organic Chemistry," 6<sup>th</sup> ed.

### **Point Distribution:**

2 Midterm Ex	ams		180
Best 6 out of	7 Quizzes @ 10 points each		60
Literature Ho	mework Assignment (Due: TBA)		55
Class particip	ation		40
ACS Standard	dized Exam		65
Final Exam			100
		Total	500
Exam Schedule:			
Midterm Exam I	Topics covered before Oct. 3 <sup>rd</sup>		Oct. 3 <sup>rd</sup>
Midterm Exam II	Topics covered before Nov. 9 <sup>th</sup>		Nov. 9 <sup>th</sup>
ACS Exam	Comprehensive		Nov. 30 <sup>th</sup>
Final Exam	Comprehensive with a focus on topics not		
	covered in mid-term exams		see Final exam schedule.

**Goals:** Chemistry 232 provides a foundation of knowledge for other science courses at Kenyon, such as Advanced Chemistry (Chemistry 401), Biochemistry (Chemistry 256), and Molecular Genetics (Biology 263). It is one of the elective advanced courses in chemistry. In addition, by the end of the semester you should be able to read and understand a large amount of the current published original research in organic chemistry.

*Attendance*: As you already know by now from your experience in Chemistry 231, it is quite easy to get behind if you miss a topic. Therefore, other than excused absences, class attendance is mandatory.

*Prerequisite*: Organic chemistry is a science that continually builds upon itself, and this course is acutely dependent upon your working knowledge of Chemistry 231 (first semester) material.

ATTENTION: The final exam of this course will contain topics from Chemistry 231.

**Studying:** You should devote 9 hours minimum per week to studying for this course outside of our normal meeting time. Suggested exercises assigned within each chapter should be solved as you read the text, and the appropriate problems located at the end of each chapter should be worked on soon after the text section has been covered (see the **Tentative Schedule and Reading Assignments** on the next page). While the suggested exercises and problems from the text will not be turned in to be graded, I strongly recommended that you do them regularly and earnestly. After making a real effort to work each assigned exercise or problem, the answer should be consulted in Appendix A of the text (exercises) or the Study Guide and Solutions Manual (problems). Students unable to solve an exercise or problem are encouraged to ask me for help! The tutor of this course will arrange a convenient time and place for review sessions.

**Quizzes:** A quiz will be given on Fridays (See **Tentative Schedule**). Some quizzes will be of the "take home" variety and may be worked on individually or in pairs over the weekend.

*Group Project*: A group project that focuses on topics relevant to that covered in class will be assigned. The deliverables include an oral presentation (10 minutes) and a report (approximately 4-6 typewritten pages). The report is to be typewritten using the template provided by the instructor and will be due a week after your in-class presentation. All structures must be drawn using ChemDraw which as a free download at http://scistore.cambridgesoft.com/sitelicense.cfm.

**Academic Integrity:** At Kenyon we expect all students, always, to submit work that represents the highest standards of academic integrity. It is the responsibility of each student to learn and practice the proper ways of documenting and acknowledging those whose ideas and words they have drawn upon (see Academic Honesty and Questions of Plagiarism in the Course Catalog). Ignorance and carelessness are not excuses for academic dishonesty. If you are uncertain about the expectations for this class, please ask for clarification.

*Electronic Device Policy:* Active participation and full engagement is critical for your success in this course. As such all electronic devices should be turned off before the beginning of every lecture.

Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990: Students who anticipate they may need accommodations in this course because of the impact of a learning, physical, or psychological disability are encouraged to meet with me privately early in the semester to discuss their concerns. In addition, students must contact Erin Salva, Director of Student Accessibility and Support Services (740-427-5453 or salvae@kenyon.edu), as soon as possible, to verify their eligibility for reasonable academic accommodations.

*Title IX Responsibilities:* Kenyon College seeks to provide an environment that is free of gender bias, discrimination, and harassment. If you have experienced sexual harassment/misconduct/assault, interpersonal violence, or stalking we encourage you to report it. If you report the incident to a faculty member, they must notify Kenyon's Title IX coordinator of any information about the incident you provide. Kenyon College's Title IX and VAWA Policy is available at: <a href="http://www.kenyon.edu/directories/offices-services/title-ix/policy/">http://www.kenyon.edu/directories/offices-services/title-ix/policy/</a>

This syllabus is subject to change at my discretion. I will notify you of any changes in class and/or by email.

## **ALDEHYDES AND KETONES**

	Tentative Schedule of Topics	Read	Quiz
8/24 &	Structure, Nomenclature, and Preparation of Aldehydes and Ketones	17-1, 17-2, 17-4	
8/29	Addition Reactions of Aldehydes and Ketones / Acetals	17-5 to 17-8	
8/31 &	Acetals as Protecting Groups / Desulfurization	17-9 to 17-11	
9/5	Imines and Enamines; Wolff-Kishner Reduction / Cyanohydrins		Q
9/7 &	The Wittig Reaction / The Baeyer-Villiger Oxidation	17-12, 17-13	
9/12	Keto-Enol Equilibria / Deuterium Exchange / Stereoisomerization	18-2 to 18-4	
	Halogenation and Alkylation of Aldehydes and Ketones		Q
9/14 &	The Aldol Addition Reaction and Condensation / Crossed Aldol Condensation	18-5, 18-6	
9/19	Intramolecular Aldol Condensation / Conjugate Addition	18-7 to 18-10	
	The Michael Addition / The Robinson Annulation	18-11	

#### CARBOHYDRATES

9/21 &	Nomenclature, Structure, and Conformation of Monosaccharides	24-1, 24-2	
9/26	The Mutarotation of Glucose / Oxidation and Reduction of the "Open-Chain		
	Form" of Monosaccharides; The Kiliani-Fischer Synthesis / The Ruff	24-3 to 24-7	Q
	Degradation / The Fischer Proof		
9/28	Reactions of the "Cyclic Form" of Monosaccharides / Disaccharides /	24-8 to 24-12	
	Polysaccharides		
	Introduction to amino acids and peptides (if time allows)	26	
10/3	Midterm Exam I		
10/10 &	Alkenes: Catalytic Hydrogenation; Addition of HX; Radical Addition of HBr	12-2 to 12-7	
10/12	More Electrophilic Additions; Oxymercuration-Demercuration; Hydroboration-		
	Oxidation;		

#### ALKENES, DIENES, AND AROMATICS

11/9	Midterm Exam II		
11/7	Synthetic Strategies / Electrophilic Attack on Naphthalene and its Derivatives; Nucleophilic Aromatic Substitution; Cope & Claisen Rearrangement	16-5, 16-6 22-4, 22-6, 22-7	
10/31 & 11/2	Electrophilic Attack on Substituted Benzenes: Control of Regioselectivity; Electrophilic Attack on Disubstituted Benzenes / Dissolving-Metal Reductions	16-1 to 16-5	Q
10/24 & 10/26	Aromatics: Structure, Resonance Energy, and Nomenclature of Benzenes, Aromaticity; Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution: Halogenation, Nitration, and Sulfonation; The Friedel-Crafts Reactions	14-7, 15-1, 15-2, 15-5 to 15-7 15-8 to 15-13	Q
10/17 & 10/19	Alkenes: Epoxide Formation; Dihydroxylation; Ozonolysis Dienes: Stability of Dienes / The Diels-Alder Reaction	12-8 to 12-12 14-5, 14-8	

## CARBOXYLIC ACIDS AND THEIR DERIVATIVES

11/14 &	Nomenclature and Physical Properties of Carboxylic Acids	19-1, 19-2	
11/16	Acid-Base Properties and Preparation of Carboxylic Acids	19-4, 19-6	Q
	Preparation of Acyl Halides, Anhydrides, and Esters /	19-8, 19-9	
	The Fischer Esterification		
11/28	Preparation of Amides, Alcohols, and $\alpha$ -Bromocarboxylic Acids /	19-10 to 19-12	
	The Hell-Volhard-Zelinsky Reaction	19-7,	Q
	The Addition-Elimination Mechanism / Reactions of Acyl Halides	20-1, 20-2	
11/30	ACS Exam		
12/5 &	Reactions of Anhydrides and Esters	20-3, 20-4	
12/7	Reactions of Amides and Nitriles / The Hofmann Rearrangement	20-6 to 20-8	
	Claisen and Dieckmann Condensations, Acetoacetic and Malonic Ester Syntheses	23-1, 23-2	